









Street: Standstill to Active

A Comprehensive & Collaborative Approach to Sustainable Mobility

Improving Bus reliability, Walkability & Road Safety 7.5km of Inner Ring Road (IRR)

July 2025





FOREWARD



"At the heart of every thriving city lies a commitment to making its streets safer, more accessible, and inclusive for all. Transforming urban mobility in Bengaluru requires a holistic, coordinated, and people-centric approach.

In June 2023, we set out with a bold vision— to transform 7.5 km of the Inner Ring Road (IRR) into a model corridor for sustainable mobility. Increasing the adoption of public transport and active mobility modes is only possible when we address the various factors that influence their use.

This report captures our journey of detailed audits, research, and close coordination with government agencies such as BBMP, Bengaluru Traffic Police, BMTC, and BSWML to create a more vibrant, efficient, and resilient street.

While we've seen on-ground impact, this report is not the final chapter. We continue to work with agencies to implement key recommendations and drive lasting change.

This project is a reminder that even targeted, localized interventions can lead to meaningful improvements in quality of life. We hope these learnings serve as a blueprint for similar initiatives across Bengaluru and contribute to the city's broader mobility planning and policy."

Ms. Revathy Ashok Honorary Managing Trustee and CEO, B.PAC







About us:

Bangalore Political Action Committee (B.PAC) is a non-partisan citizen's group that aims to improve governance in Bengaluru and to enhance the quality of life of every Bengalurean. B.PAC is specifically targeting good governance practices, integrity and transparency in all arms of the government, improving the quality of infrastructure in the city and identification as well as support of strong candidates for public office at all levels. Ultimately, creating a safer city where the rule of law is ensured for its residents as highlighted in B.PAC's Bengaluru charter and agenda. www.bpac.in

MOBILE

OBILITY FOR ALL program:

B.MOBILE is B.PAC's mobility initiative that works on research, policy advocacy, stakeholderawareness in the areas of sustainable mobility, shared/pooled mobility, nonmotorised transit, paratransit including related planning and infrastructure needs for providing seamless and integrated first, middle and last mile connectivity to citizens of Bengaluru. Our goal is to push for sustainable mobility for all by encouraging the use of public transport and disincentivizing the private vehicles usage. https://bpac.in/b-mobile/

Street: Standstill to Active project:

After the Personal2Public campaign done in collaboration with WRI India in 2023, the intent of B.PAC taking up the 'IRR Street Standstill to Active' project was to improve the walkability, road safety and reliability of buses on Inner Ring Road in order to shift commuters from private vehicles to public transport. We wished to see a change in the traffic choke, garbage and debris dump and flooding witnessed in several portions of the stretch. These changes are possible by providing data backed evidences to the government bodies and coordinating with the agencies and officers. We look forward to discussing with the communities in the neighbourhood in the coming months.

This project is self funded. We hope that going forward there will be support for projects of this nature, to improve mobility and streets of Bengaluru and consequently the quality of life of Bengalureans.

To access the summary file and for recent updates, please visit: https://bpac.in/b-mobile/irr-street-standstill-to-active/





We wish to express our heartfelt gratitude to all the stakeholders whose support was instrumental in the successful implementation of this project.

We are especially thankful to Shri Ramalinga Reddy, Hon'ble Transport Minister and MLA of BTM Layout for his ongoing support for the project.

Many thanks to Dr. Shalini Rajneesh, IAS, Hon'ble Chief Secretary of Karnataka and Dr. Vaishnavi K, Officer on Special Duty to the Chief Minister, for their active support and coordination in the various efforts which was critical to get things moving..

We deeply appreciate the invaluable support of the Bengaluru Traffic Police (BTP), Mr. M.N. Anucheth, IPS, DIG-Recruitment (ex-Joint Commissioner of Police -Traffic); Mr. Kuldeep Kumar Jain, IPS, Joint Commissioner of Police (Administration) (ex-DCP Traffic East); Dr. Anilkumar P. Grampurohit, ex-Inspector-Planning; Mr. Mahadev T, ACP South East; Ms. S.P. Shashikala, ACP Central Sub-Division; Mr. Ashok Kumar, Pl, Adugodi; Mr. Mohammad Siraj, Pl, Madiwala; Mr. Vasanth, Pl (ex-JB Nagar); Ms. Seema VS, Pl, Ashoknagar; Mr. Prashanth, PI, Ulsoor; Ms. Kavitha D, PSI, JB Nagar (ex-Ulsoor); Mr. Premkumar, HC, and all on-ground traffic personnel whose dedication, support & coordination were critical throughout.

We are very grateful to the **BMTC** leadership and team, for their support in sharing data for analysis and for receiving our data backed recommendations to add buses, particularly Mr. Prabhakar Reddy, CTM (O); Mr. Prashanth (ATM); Ms. Sowmya, Traffic Operations; Ms. Mahadevi, ATS; Ms. Yashoda; and Mr. Aravinda, ITS Department.

We highly appreciate the **BBMP** leadership and technical teams: Mr. S.R. Umashankar, IAS, Administrator; Mr. Tushar Girinath, IAS, ACS, UDD (ex-Chief Commissioner, BBMP); and Dr. B.S. Prahlad, Technical Director, B-SMILE (ex-EIC, BBMP), Mr. Lokesh M, CE, RI (ex-Project Central). Our heartfelt thanks to the working team:

Traffic Engineering Cell—Mr. Mohammaed Ajmal Arif, EE, Mr. Devraju Y, AEE, AEs-Mr. Gangadhar C, Pruthvi Raj, Lokesh. Project Central engineers—Ms. Hemalatha K, SE, Mr. N Chandrashekhar, EE, Mr. Yogesha DM, Technical advisor to CC (ex-EE, PC), Ms. Mukta, EE, and Mr. Mohankrishna, AEE, Mr. Ranjith, AE. Electrical team— Mr. Ramanejaya (South), Mr. Ramesh (East), Mr. Shreyas.

Our sincere thanks go to **BSWML and BBMP SWM** teams, particularly Mr. Ravikumar JK, AGM; Appuraj, AGM; Ms. Shashikala, AGM BTM Division, Mr. Somshekar Patil, Ground Marshal Zonal officer- South, Mr. Ganesh D.K., Zone Marshal Supervisor; Mr. Bhakta Sheelan, Shanthinagar Marshal Supervisor; Mr. Bhargav S, BTM Marshal Supervisor, JHIs-Shivnayak, Praveen, Mutturaj, and the hardworking on-ground marshals- Sharan, Prasanth, Kadarvalli, Yamanappa, Ranjith, Shivappa, Durga, Veeresh, Ramamurthy, Hemanth and Pourakarmikas.

Our thanks to the contracting teams for execution- Raghunath Naidu and Bharath who provided their support in debris clearing and Umashankar, JC Prakash Infrastructure Ltd for the traffic calming elements implementation.







We would like to express our deep appreciation to Ms. Revathy Ashok, Honorary CEO & Managing Trustee, **B.PAC**, for her vision to transform the Inner Ring Road and for her unwavering advocacy and steadfast guidance throughout the course of this project. We also extend our sincere thanks to Mr. Sharath S.R., Operations Manager, for his guidance in navigating the government stakeholder engagement process.

A special note of thanks to Ar. Priyanka Krishnan, Research & Program Associate, B.MOBILE, for leading the project and actively driving on-ground, inter-departmental coordination, and to Mr. Raghavendra H.S., Program Lead, B.CLIP, for his assistance in facilitating bureaucratic coordination. We are also grateful to Mr. Sachiin A.T, Manager- Communications & Outreach and Mr. Amruth Bharadwaj, Communication Executive, along with the Synergos team for their contributions in managing the project's social media communications and webpage.

We wish to share our heartfelt gratitude for the technical guidance provided by:

- · GSR Chaitanya, WRI India Bus supply and demand data analysis
- · Dr. Aitichya Chandra, ex-IST Lab, IISc Bus fleet calculation
- · Ranjith Parvathapuram, ex-WRI India Traffic signal study
- · Vijay Narnapatti, MayaPraxis Domlur flyover pedestrian access
- · Divya S., MayaPraxis Domlur flyover pedestrian access
- · Chetan Sodaye, WRI India Streetlighting and Road Safety
- · Raj Bhagat Palanichamy, WRI India-GIS Map

Their expert insights were instrumental in strengthening our audits and analyses.

Finally, we would like to acknowledge the invaluable contributions of our **interns**, whose commitment and hard work were vital in auditing, analysis, and documentation:

- Meghna Narayan Audits, analysis, and presentation
- · Mitushee Sawarkar Audits, analysis, and report drafting
- Nayana Sharma P Audits and mapping
- · Lakshaya Mathava Kumar Report content
- · Sonali Pandey Webpage preparation
- · Samyukta Swamy Report formatting

We wish to thank the journalists and media houses who shared our story, and helped in spreading the word.

This report is a testament to the collective efforts of every individual and institution acknowledged here. We remain deeply thankful for your trust, collaboration, and commitment.





Aim:

In June 2023, we envisioned to improve the frequency and reliability of buses, walkability, and road safety along 7.5 km of the IRR (from Indiranagar KFC Junction to Madiwala Masjid in Koramangala) to create a safer, more efficient, and vibrant street for all.

Approach:

After extensive audits and data analysis, we shared data-backed recommendations with the concerned government departments—namely, the Bengaluru Traffic Police (BTP), BMTC, BBMP, and BSWML—and worked with them to implement onground changes. The project is complex due to its comprehensive scope, involvement of multiple stakeholders, and the need for various government permissions.

By recognizing these challenges and strategically addressing them, this project aims to create impactful and sustainable mobility solutions.

Project Methodology:

- · Problem statement
- On-ground survey
- · Data collection and analysis
- · Share recommendations with concerned authorities (top-down)
- · Persistent follow ups to see implementation
- Impact assessment























58 trips added to MF5 (201D)

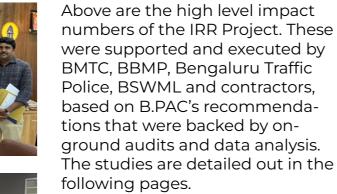
blackspots transformed. **Saving Lives**













Complex nature of project:

- Comprehensive approach.
- Coordination between multiple stakeholders, departments and zones.
- Data backed technical solutions.
- On-ground work to achieve impact.



Persistence & collaboration is key. System of approvals & monitoring needs refinement.

This project is self funded.

CONTENTS







CONTENTS

9.7 17th Main Junction	
9.8 Domlur Flyover	
9.9 TVS Showroom [BLACKSPOT]	
9.10 Hero Honda Bus Stop [BLACKSPOT]	
9.11 DELL Office junction [BLACKSPOT]	
9.12 S-Junction [BLACKSPOT]	
Road Crash Data & Intervention Impa	ıct55
9.13 Ejipura Junction	
9.14 Sony World Junction	
9.15 Sukh Sagar Junction	
9.16 Titan Eye Plus junction	
9.17 Blue Stone Junction	
9.18 Koramangala Water Tank Junction	
9.19 Kendriya Sadan Junction	
9.20 Madiwala Masjid Junction	
0.0 Domlur Flyover - Pedestrian Access Prop	nosal 65
o.o Domiai Hyover - Fedestrian Access Frop	/USaI0/
1.0 Improving Bus Reliability & Frequency	75
11.1 Bus routes on IRR	76
11.2 Bus Supply Vs Demand Analysis	78
11.2.1 At 8-9am	
11.2.2 At 9-10am	
11.2.3 At 10-11am	
11.2.4 At 1-2pm	
11.2.5 At 2-3pm	
11.2.6 At 3-4pm	
11.2.7 At 4-5pm	
11.2.8 At 5-6pm	
11.2.9 At 6-7pm	
11.2.10 At 7-8pm	
11.2.11 Additional trips recommendation	on98
11.3 Recommendation for MF - 5 Frequen	cv & Impact99



12.0 Improving Bus User Experience Further	·100					
12.1 Bus Waiting Shelter Demand Analys	is					
13.0 Bus Waiting Shelters' Audit	102					
13.1 Towards Koramangala103	13.2 Towards Indiranagar112					
13.1.1 Indiranagar KFC	13.2.1 Madiwala Masjid					
13.1.2 Indiranagar 6th Main	13.2.2 Koramangala Water Tank					
13.1.3 Indiranagar 12th main	13.2.3 Koramangala BDA Complex					
13.1.4 New Horizon	13.2.4 Canara Bank					
13.1.5 Dhoopanahalli	13.2.5 Sony World signal					
13.1.6 Domlur Flyover	13.2.6 Ejipura					
13.1.7 Hero Honda	13.2.7 Embassy Golf Links / DELI					
13.1.8 Embassy Golf Links / DELL	13.2.8 Hero Honda					
13.1.9 Ejipura	13.2.9 Domlur Flyover					
13.1.10 Sony World signal	13.2.10 Dhoopanahalli					
13.1.11 Canara Bank	13.2.11 New Horizon					
13.1.12 Koramangala BDA Complex	13.2.12 Indiranagar 12th main					
13.1.13 Koramangala Water Tank	13.2.13 Indiranagar 6th Main					
	13.2.14 Indiranagar KFC					
14.0 Garbage & Construction Debris Cleanin	ıg122					
14.1 Ejipura flyover median & footpaths	122					
14.2 Garbage & Debris audit: Military Bric	lge to Kendriya Sadan124					
14.3 Domlur flyover to Ejipura Signal	128					
14.4 Ejipura Signal to Kendriya Sadan	129					
15.0 News Coverage	131					

17.0 Annexures......132





1.0 Understanding The Complexity Of Mobility



Before delving into the details of this project, it is essential to first acknowledge the inherent complexity of mobility. Consider, for a moment, the various factors that influence your choice of travel mode when planning a journey:

- Access to information
- Travel duration
- Reliability and frequency of transport
- Safety concerns
- **Budget constraints**
- Traveling with a baby or toddler
- Physical ability to walk or climb stairs
- Availability of adequate seating
- First and last-mile connectivity
- Weather conditions
- Traffic congestion
- Time of day
- Ease of ticket booking and payments
- Trip chaining possibilities (combining multiple stops into one trip)

Or, in some cases, do these challenges become so overwhelming that they discourage you from attending events, running errands, or even stepping out altogether?

It is critical to understand these factors and their impacts, as they form the foundation of this project. Mobility is not just about movement—it is a system of interconnected elements that must function in harmony to ensure a seamless experience. Addressing these complexities requires:

- · A comprehensive approach
- Data-driven technical solutions
- Collaboration across multiple stakeholders, departments, and jurisdictions
- Integrated actions
- On-ground implementation





The Inner Ring Road (IRR) connects Indiranagar and Koramangala in Bengaluru, serving as a vital link for commuters, businesses, and residents. The Indiranagar Metro Station has the second highest footfall in Bengaluru, after Majestic. However, this bustling mixed-use corridor faces severe traffic congestion, compounded by obstructed walkways, multiple road crashes, pedestrian inaccessibility, and inadequacy in bus frequencies leading to overcrowding.

The 'IRR Street: Standstill to Active' project addresses challenges in urban mobility, public transport, footpath maintenance, streetlight functionality, urban flood resilience, and waste management.

By analyzing a specific stretch, this initiative aims to implement tangible improvements that can serve as a model for similar urban projects. Field studies conducted at different times of the day assessed traffic patterns, pedestrian movement, and infrastructure conditions.

Collaboration with Bengaluru Traffic Police (BTP), BMTC, BBMP, and BWSML has been crucial in implementing data-backed recommendations, with ongoing efforts to drive further improvements. We envision transforming IRR into a safer, more efficient, and pedestrian-friendly corridor, setting an example of how simple interventions can improve mobility in Bengaluru.

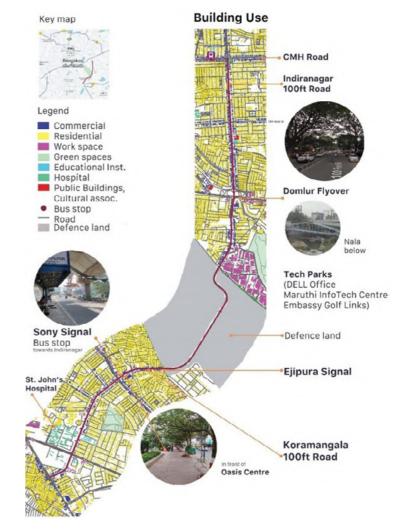


Figure: Building use along IRR corridor showing mixed use typology







3.0 Site Conditions: Pre Intervention in November 2023

3.1 Footpath Obstructions

Footpaths along the IRR are rendered unusable due to construction debris, garbage, vehicles parked illegally, and shop stands encroaching on the pedestrian space.

Consequence:

Forces pedestrians to walk on the roads, increasing the risk of road crashes.



Image: Vehicles and standees creating an obstacle course on the footpaths of Kormangala 100ft.

3.2 Fatal Crashes from Overspeeding

Roads lack traffic-calming measures like speed humps or pedestrian crossings, leading to reckless speeding.

Consequence:

- · Increased instances of fatal crashes due to overspeeding.
- · Missing pedestrian crossings and unclear road markings further exacerbate safety risks.





Image: Two wheelers crashed on to the curve of the defence land stretch on IRR.

3.3 Traffic Congestion

Severe traffic congestion is a persistent issue, especially during rush hours. Observations highlight traffic backing up to 2.6 km at 7 PM on a normal Wednesday. On average, 24 congestion alerts are recorded daily, and 171 alerts weekly.

Consequence:

- · Wastes hours of commuter time, causing frustration, increasing the accidents risk.
- · Financial impact: 13% of commuter income is lost due to health issues like air pollution, which leads to respiratory diseases (eg: chronic cough, asthma).



Image: Severe traffic congestion and gridlock at Ejipura signal at 6pm on a weekday.

3.4 Street Lighting

Damaged or missing streetlights result in dark patches along the road, particularly at night.

Consequences:

- · Creates safety concerns for pedestrians and drivers.
- · Increases the risk of theft, accidents, and other crimes.



Image: Non functional street lights at Indiranagar 100ft.

3.5 Buses and Bus Stop Conditions

Public transport faces several issues like Buses arrive at intervals of up to 15 minutes, despite high passenger flow. Bus shelters along the IRR often lack basic amenities or are completely missing.

Consequences:

- · Citizens resort to private vehicles, increasing traffic congestion
- · Leads to overcrowding in buses upon arrival.



Image: People waiting at Sony Signal bus stop (towards Koramangala). Irregularities in bus frequencies with 15 minute intervals at time. Bus waiting shelter is missing here.

3.6 Drainage Problems

Poor stormwater drainage infrastructure in long stretches, with missing inlets or inlets blocked with garbage and debris. Flooding during rains makes roads unusable and dangerous for pedestrians and vehicles. Open drain covers pose safety hazards.

Consequences:

- · Increases the risk of accidents.
- · Exacerbates traffic problems and damages the road infrastructure.



Image: Shoulder drain blocked with garbage at Koramangala 100ft.





4.0 Traffic Analysis



The IRR suffers from severe traffic congestion. and hence we studied patterns from Google Maps and real time analysis received from Bnegaluru Traffic Police. Although we tried to analyse traffic signals and vehicle movement, we quickly realised adequate public transport and safe access to bus stops is what can lead to a reduction in traffic. The direction of traffic at different times of the day was important in understanding the demand.

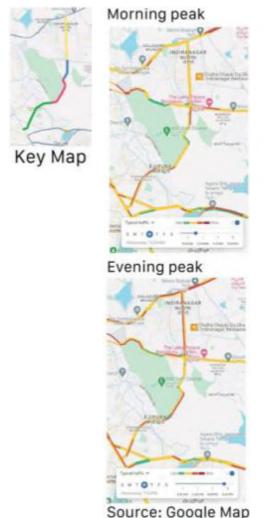


Figure: Traffic patterns of typical hour- 9am and typical evening peak typical weekday. hour-6pm, sourced from Google Maps.

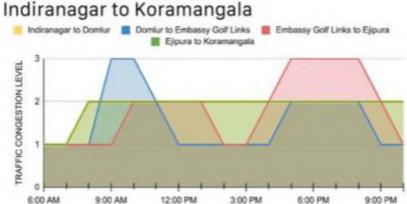


Figure: Patterns and intensity of congestion level in Indiranagar to Koramangala direction at different times of a typical weekday.

Koramangala to Indiranagar

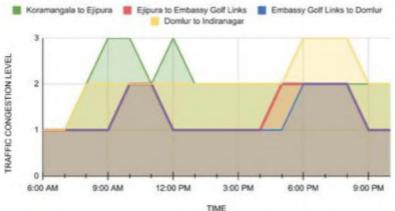
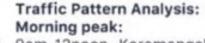
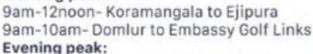


Figure: Patterns and intensity of congestion level in Wednesdays at typical morning peak Koramangala to Indiranagar direction at different times of a





5pm-8pm- Embassy Golf Links to Ejipura 6pm-8pm-Domlur to Indiranagar Hours lost in traffic leads to productivity

loss and health concerns



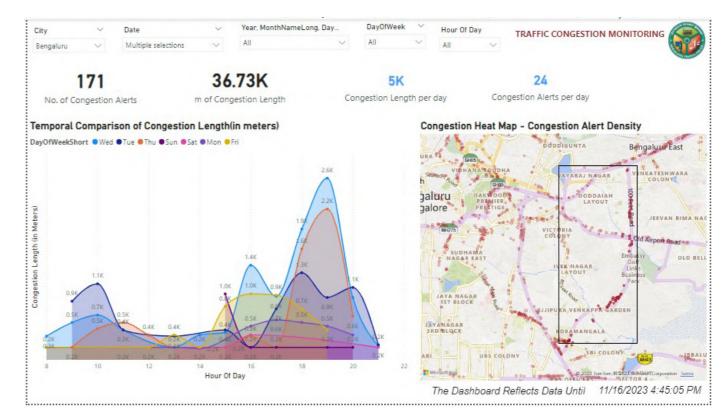


Figure: Congestion Graph From KFC Junction to Koramangala Water Tank. From 5th November To 11th Novemer (Sunday-Saturday). Source: Bengaluru Traffic Police.

Observation: Wednesdays seem to have the highest traffic congestion with queue length going upto 2.6km at 19:00.

Rs. 19,725 Crore lost to Traffic every year in Bengaluru!





5.0 Walkability Study



Walkability is a big parameter in itself, which encompasses obstruction free, comfortable, adequately lit, shaded, with seating spaces. Safe crossings with adequate time to get across and establishing median refuge islands for wide roads is essential.

- · Construction and demolition (C&D) waste and garbage were dumped on many stretches of footpaths and medians.
- Electrical cables, optic fibre cables, and other utility pipes remain strewn on the footpath or are hanging from trees.
- Shop hoardings and product displays often block footpaths. Riding on footpaths and parking on them is considered a norm in some areas, which needs to change.

Pedestrians forced to walk on carriageways.



footpath @





Construction debris Pipes and debris @ Indiranagar



Garbage @ Indiranagar 100 ft



Cables on footpath @Indiranagar 100ft



Broken slabs, pavers and open drains in Koramangala





Hanging electric Condition of footpath at junctions Manholes at junction







Vehicles parked near/on the median for days.



Bikers riding on footpath near



School buses parked on roads



Vehicles parked on footpath



Buses parked on road next to obstructed/broken footpaths, results in pedestrians walking at centre of the road, posing safety risk

C&D waste and garbage dumping



Obstruction on Embassy Golf links footpath



Garbage dumped below Ejipura Flyover.



Debris below Ejipura Flyover



Image above: Unsafe crossing: Missing pedestrian crossing and median refuge island. Source: BTP CCTV.

Image to right: Proposed interventions to holistically improve footpath at Koramangala 100ft.



Footpaths: Walkable

- Evenly levelled footpaths
- Obstructions free
- Surveillance and penalisation
- Utilities and stormwater network to be organized.

Median: Debris and litter free



Obstruction free, levelled Manhole footpath, accessible to all.



Proposed interventions for Safe pedestrian crossing at Sony World junction. Zebra crossing with median refuge island and bollards. Adequate pedestrian signal timing.







6.0 Streetlight Audit

May-June 2024

The 7.5 km stretch of IRR was audited to document existence of:

- Adequate streetlight poles in the stretch (during day)
- Functioning lamps and dark zones (during night)

Dark streets lead to personal safety and road safety concerns. Citizens especially women and children feel uncomfortable going through dark zones in general.

Footpaths left dug up during construction/ obstructed with debris and garbage/broken, open utility chambers or stormwater drains, clubbed with darkness has led to disastrous consequences.

Street light typology



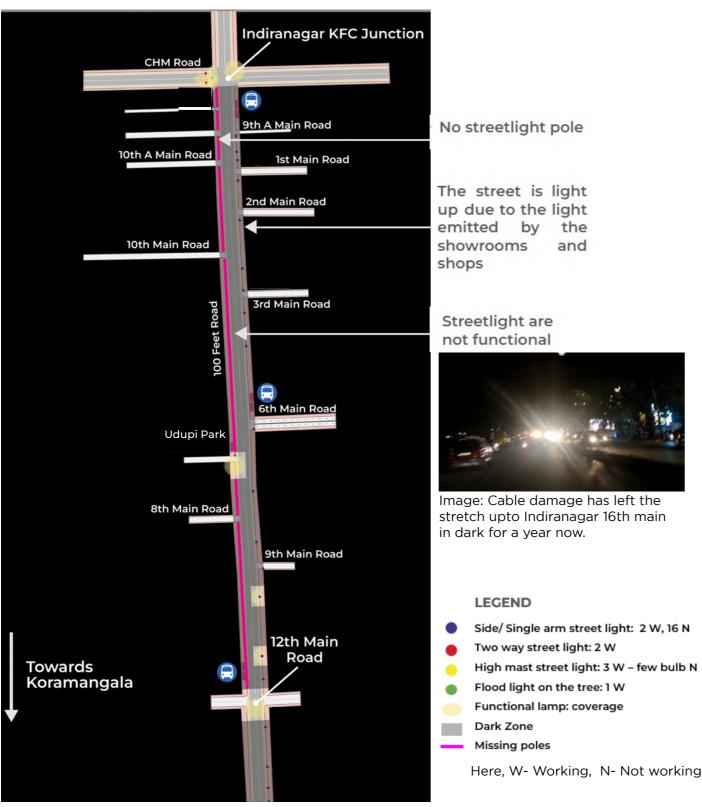






6.1 Streetlight Audit: Indiranagar KFC Jn. to 12th Main Road

Current scenario



Observations:

Left stretch has no streetlight poles and the ones on right are non-functional.

Street lit up in patches due to some showrooms alone.

6.1 Streetlight Audit: Indiranagar KFC Jn. to 12th Main Road

Proposal





Key map

LEGEND

- Road and Pedestrian street light/ Two way street light ht=8m, spacing = 25m
- Pedestrian street light/ Side/ Single arm street light ht= 4 m, spacing =12.5m
- Existing Side/ Single arm street light
- Existing Two way street light
- Existing High mast street light

Status:

For 0 to 16th main, fund for the streetlight/cable work has been transferred to Electrical dept., and the file is with UDD.

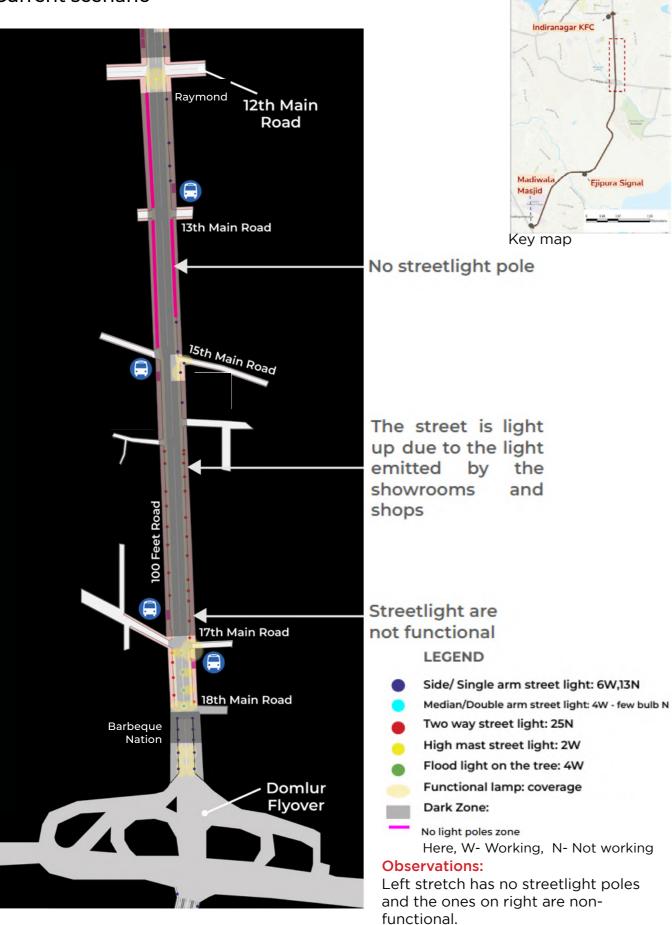






6.2 Streetlight Audit: 12th Main Road to Domlur Flyover

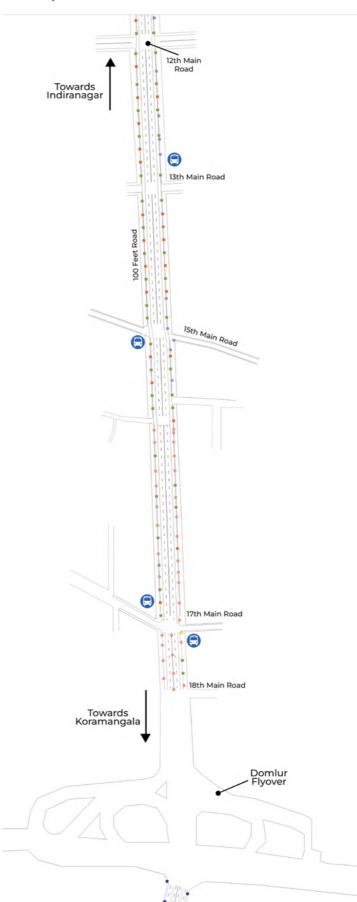
Current scenario

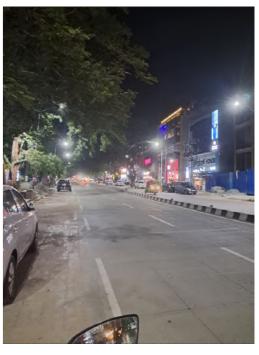


6.2 Streetlight Audit: 12th Main Road to Domlur Flyover



Proposal





Impact: Image: All streetlights from Indiranagar 16th main to Domlur flyover, on both RHS, LHS and pedestrian light has been electrified by BBMP Project Central from BESCOM and made functional.

LEGEND

- Road and Pedestrian street light/ Two way street light ht=8m, spacing = 25m
- Pedestrian street light/ Side/ Single arm street light ht= 4 m, spacing =12.5m
- Existing Side/ Single arm street light
- Existing Median/Double arm street light
- Existing Two way street light Existing High mast street light







6.3 Streetlight Audit: Domlur Flyover to S-Junction

Current scenario

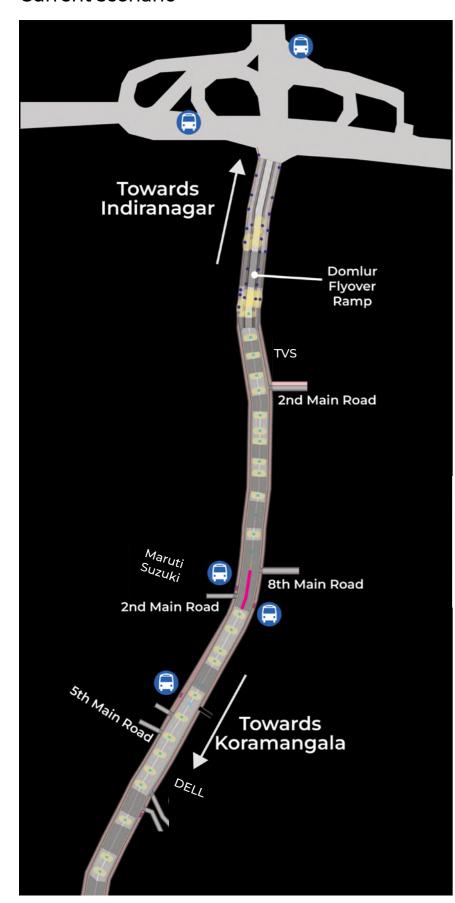




Image: Domlur flyover had only 5 functional lamps above it.

LEGEND

- Side/ Single arm street light: 18N,6W
- Median/Double arm street light: 23W,3N High mast street light: 1N
- Functional lamp: coverage
- Dark Zone: I
- Missing poles
- No light poles zone

Here, W- Working, N- Not working

Observations:

Few missing poles and nonfunctional Median lamps. The wide footpaths are slightly dark and hidden in some stretches.

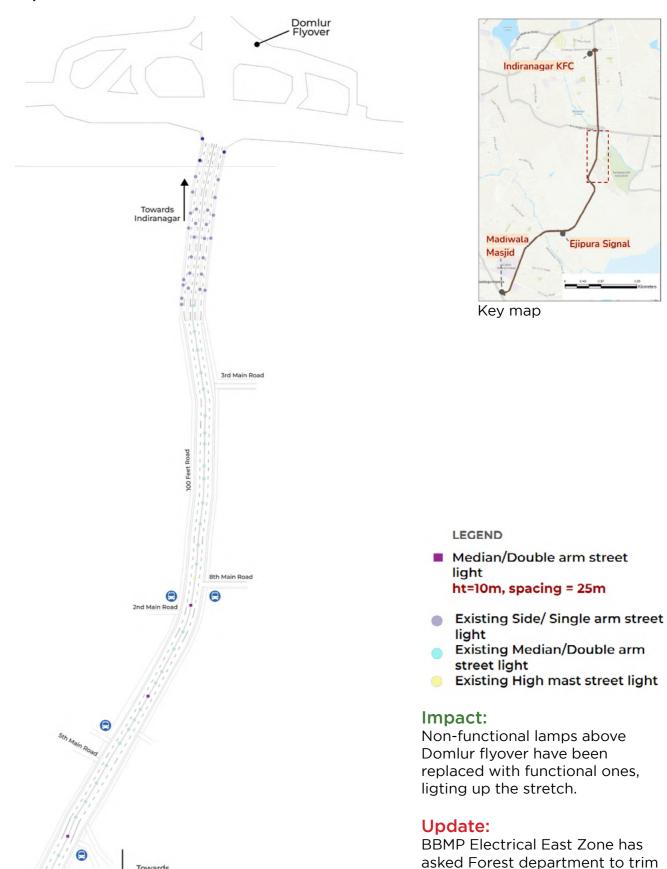
Only median double arm lamps mainly, leaving the wide footpaths partially dark and hidden, rendering the footpaths unwalkable at night.

6.3 Streetlight Audit: Domlur Flyover to S-Junction



Ejipura Signal

Proposal



Non-functional lamps above Domlur flyover have been replaced with functional ones, ligting up the stretch.

BBMP Electrical East Zone has asked Forest department to trim few branches for light to pass through.

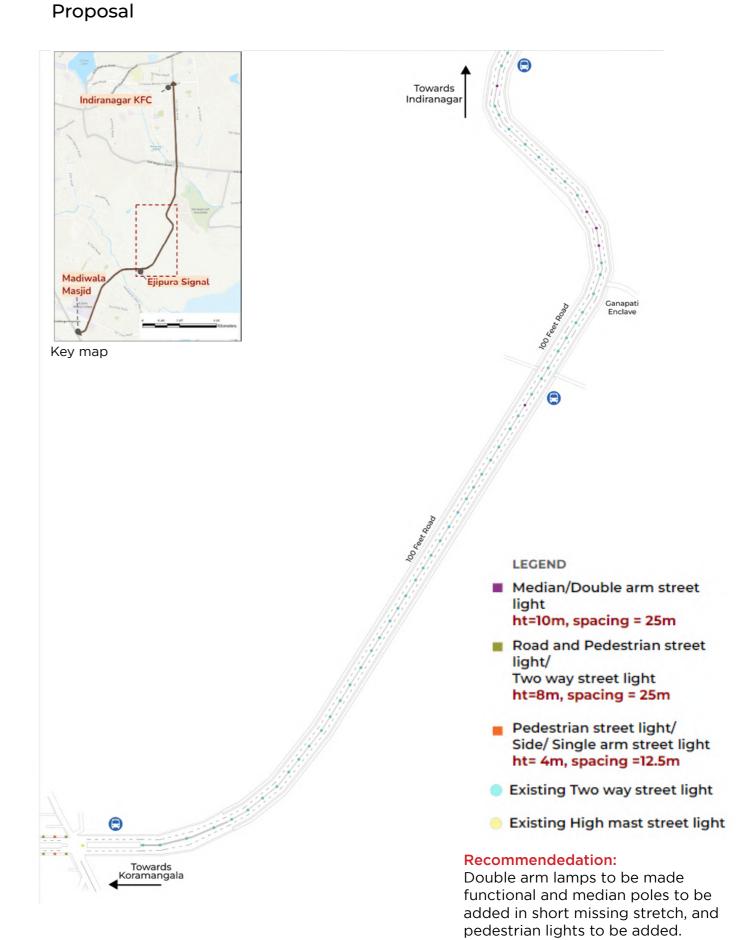




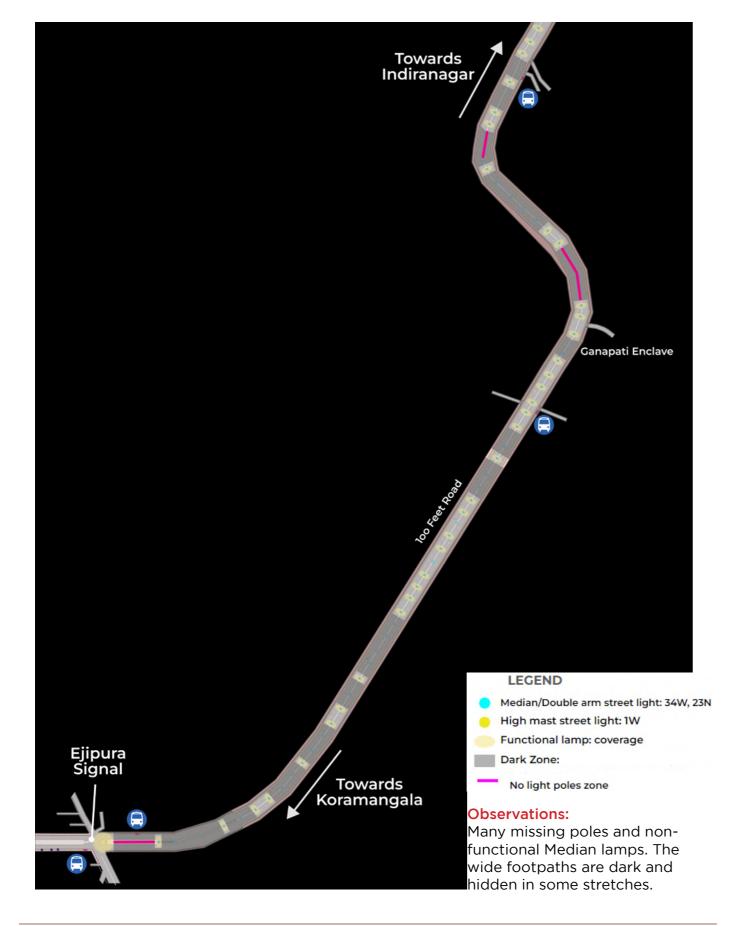




6.4 Streetlight Audit: S-Junction to Ejipura Junction



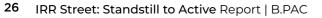
Current scenario







O RER





100 Feet Road

Streetlight are

not functional





Impact so far:

+ street lights electrified from Indiranagar 16th main to Domlur flyover.

Lamps above the Domlur flyover were made functional after our streetlight audit was submitted.

New LEDs are added in Koramangala to existing RCC poles.

Temporary street lights added on footpath leading to Ejipura Bus Stop towards Indiranagar.



Image: Site inspection with BBMP Electrical East AE.





Image: The access to Ejipura Bus stop and shelter was pitch dark earlier. The stretch until Ejipura Bus stop is installed with temporary lamps by the flyover contractor, upon B.PAC advocacy. Thanks to Chief Secretary. & BBMP Project Central for taking action.

No light poles zone Proposal Take the electrical line to Place it on the existing RCC Poles

Imapct:

Current Scenario

Sony

Signal

Junction

Observations:

few lamps nonfunctional.

Towards Koramangala

No streetlight pole

Intermittently lit, missing poles zones and

10 new LED lamps fixed on 26th June by BBMP Electrical South at Koramangala 100 ft road between Ejipura Signal Junction to Sony World Junction stretch with empty electric poles.

10 more to be fit, they are trying to arrange.

LEGEND Road and Pedestrian street light/ Two way street light ht=8m, spacing = 25m

Signal Junction

Side/ Single arm street light: 15W,5N

High mast street light: 4W

Functional lamp: coverage

Towards Indiranagar

LEGEND

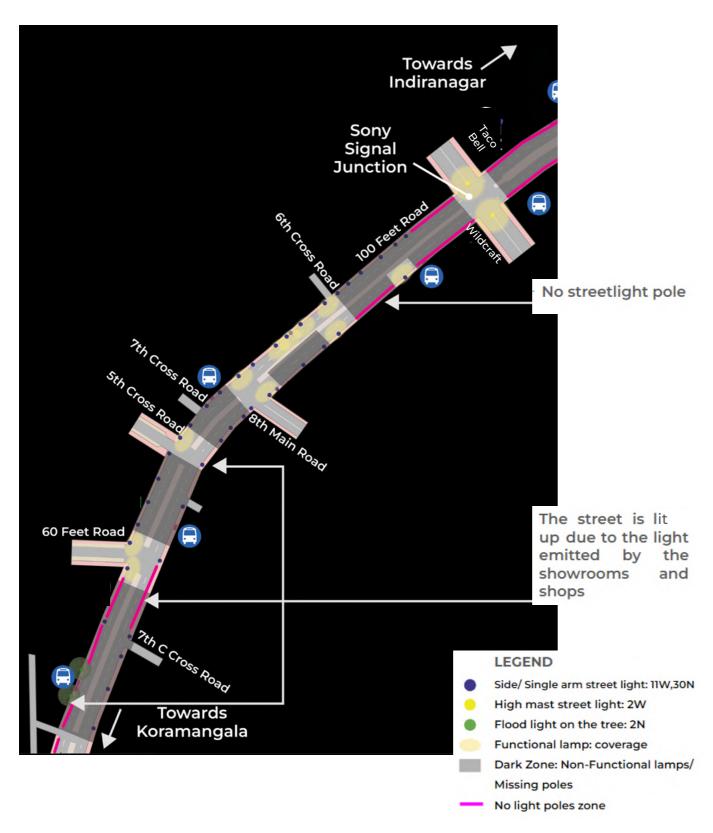
Dark Zone:

- Pedestrian street light/ Side/ Single arm street light ht= 5m, spacing =12.5m
- Existing Side/ Single arm street
- Existing High mast street light





Current scenario



Observations:

Dark zone with non-functional lamps.

6.6 Streetlight Audit: Sony Junction to St. John's Auditorium

Proposal



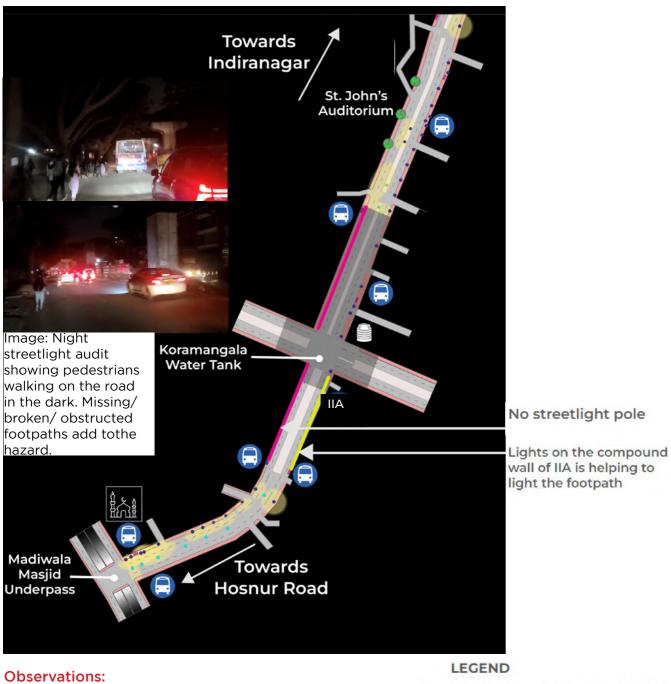








Current scenario



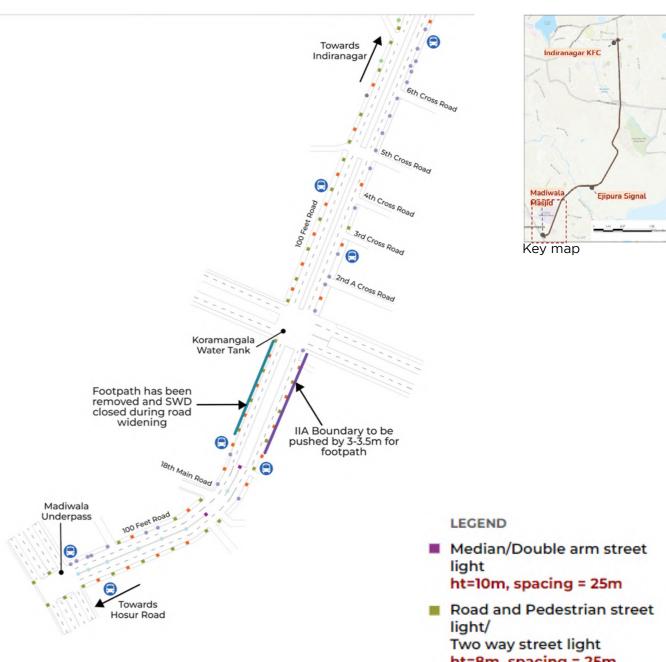
Missing poles and non functional lamps at majority portion of the stretch along with the ongoing Ejipura flyover construction and street widening, make pedestrians vulnerable to road crashes.

- Side/Single arm street light: 15N, 17N Median/Double arm street light: 3W, 5N
- Two way street light: 2W
- Flood light on the tree: 3N
- Functional lamp: coverage
- Dark Zone: Non-Functional lamps/
- Missing poles
- No light poles zone

6.7 Streetlight Audit: St. John's Auditorium to Madiwala Masjid



Proposal



Update:

Temporary streelights in this stretch assured by the contractor here, are yet to be installed.

- ht=8m, spacing = 25m
- Pedestrian street light/ Side/ Single arm street light ht= 4m, spacing =12.5m
- Existing Side/ Single arm street light
- Existing Median/Double arm street light
- Existing Two way street light Existing flood street light on







7.0 Stormwater Kerb Inlet Audit

June 2024

Bengaluru faces persistent stormwater management issues, especially along the Intermediate Ring Road (IRR) in areas like Koramangala, Indiranagar, and Domlur. During the past two monsoon seasons, these regions have experienced severe flooding, highlighting the inadequacy of the city's drainage infrastructure. Rapid urbanization has increased runoff, while drainage capacity remains insufficient. Domlur and Kormangala in particular, suffer from frequent waterlogging due to limited and poorly maintained secondary stormwater systems.

While cross slopes of road surface are meant to direct water into kerb inlets of drains, the inlets are often too few, poorly placed, and easily blocked by debris, reducing their effectiveness. Moreover, the stormwater drains were not designed for the current volume of runoff. Bengaluru has around 842 km of primary and secondary drains, but experts estimate an additional 658 km is needed to manage stormwater effectively.

Many existing drains are clogged with sewage and waste, especially along the IRR, where drainage capacity is critically low. The lack of a comprehensive stormwater management strategy, combined with unchecked development altering natural water flows has worsened the issue. As a result, streets flood during rains and potholes form, creating hazardous conditions for pedestrians and vehicles alike.



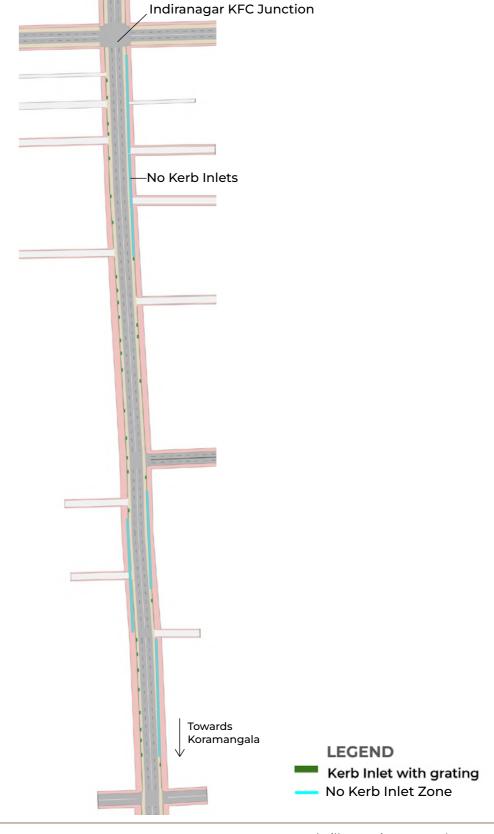


7.1 Stormwater Inlet Audit: Indiranagar KFC to 12th Main Road

There were no kerb inlets along the 12th Main Road to Indiranagar KFC stretch, one of the busiest roads in Indiranagar, frequented by a high volume of traffic, both vehicular and pedestrians. The absence of kerb inlets is particularly concerning given the heavy rainfall Bengaluru, which can lead to significant water accumulation on the roads.

The number of kerb inlets with grating are comparatively more on the Indiranagar

stretch.





7.2 Stormwater Inlet Audit: 12th Main Road to Domlur Flyover

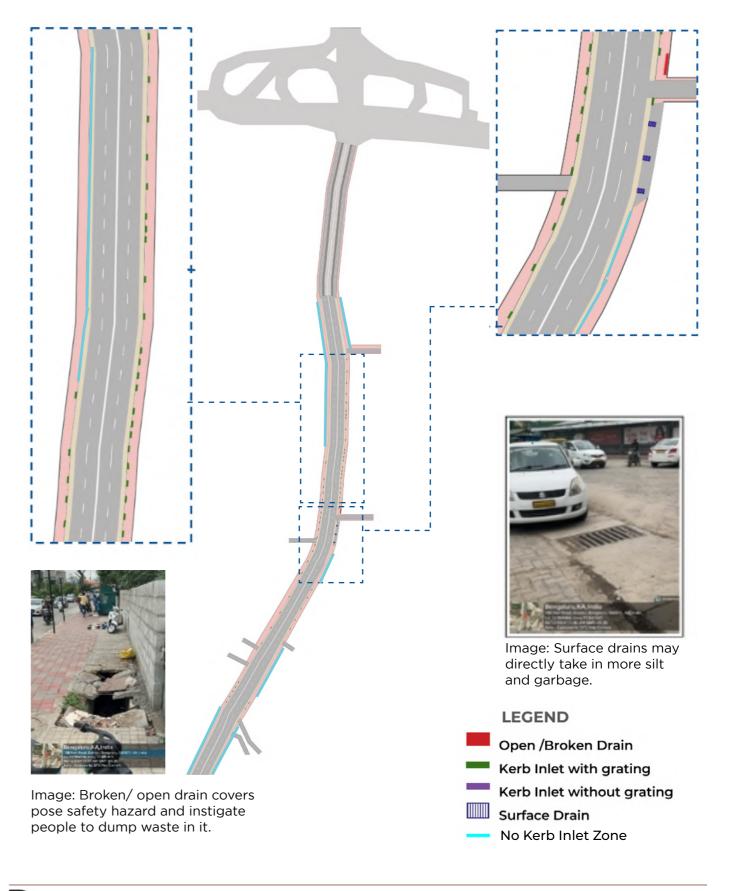
The number of kerb inlets with grating are comparatively more on the Indiranagar stretch. There is a need of cleaning the kerbs and remove the blockages.







At the entrance of Hero Honda bus stand, there are few surface drains with grating and kerbing along the footpath is comparatively less in number on this side till the bus stand. The number of kerb inlets are comparatively less on the opposite side after Hero Honda bus stand.







pura junction hardly has any kerb inlets which causes flooding.

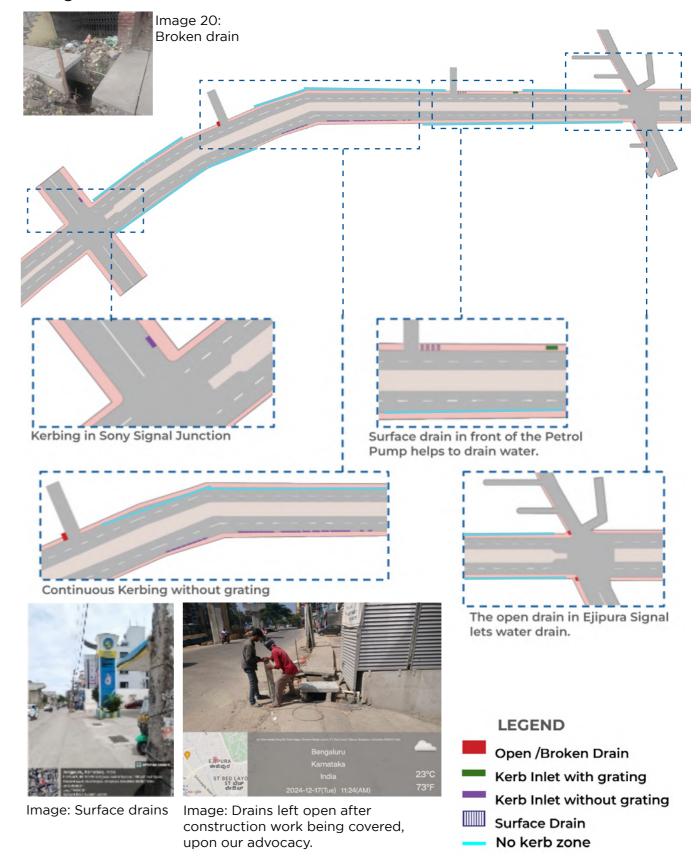
The number of kerb inlets with grating are comparatively more on the road from

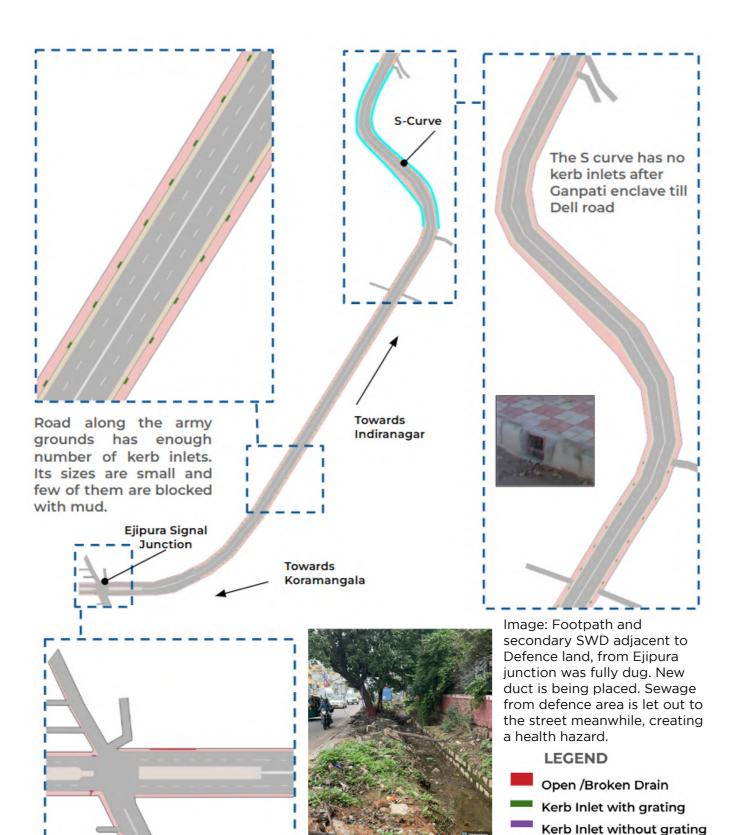
Dell to Eijpura Junction, though long stretches of road have no kerbs at all. The Eji-



7.5 Stormwater Inlet Audit: Ejipura Junction to Sony Junction

Open drainage placed such that it allows water from the road to drain. Much of the stretch possess no kerbs and some stretches have kerb inlets but without grating. Drain covers were not fixed after construction work, leading to risk of pedestrians falling into SWD.







Surface Drain

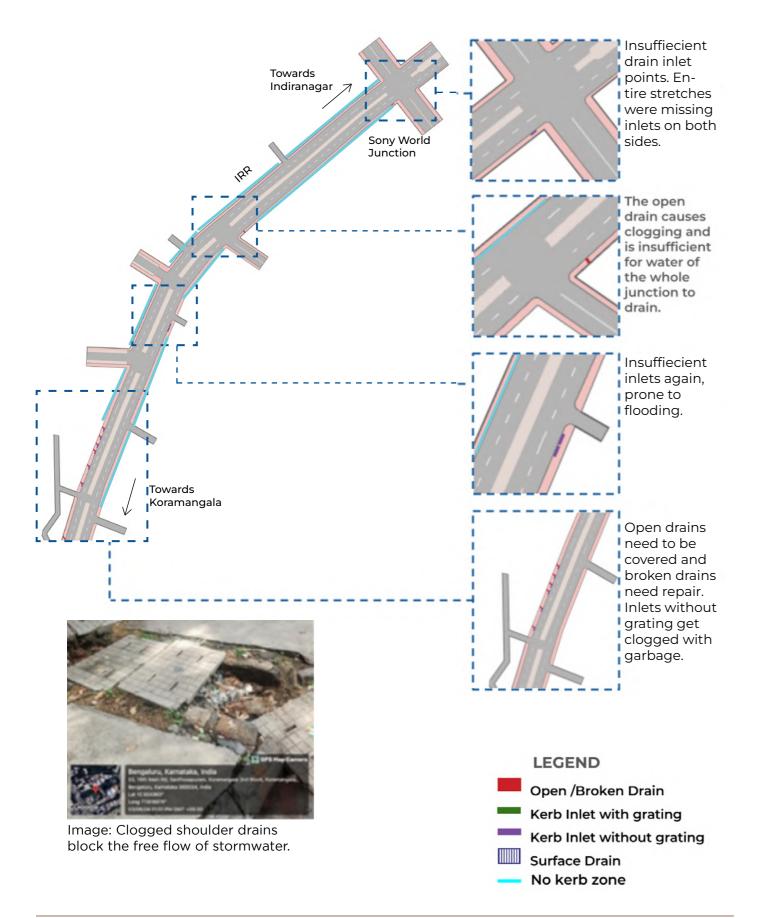
No kerb zone

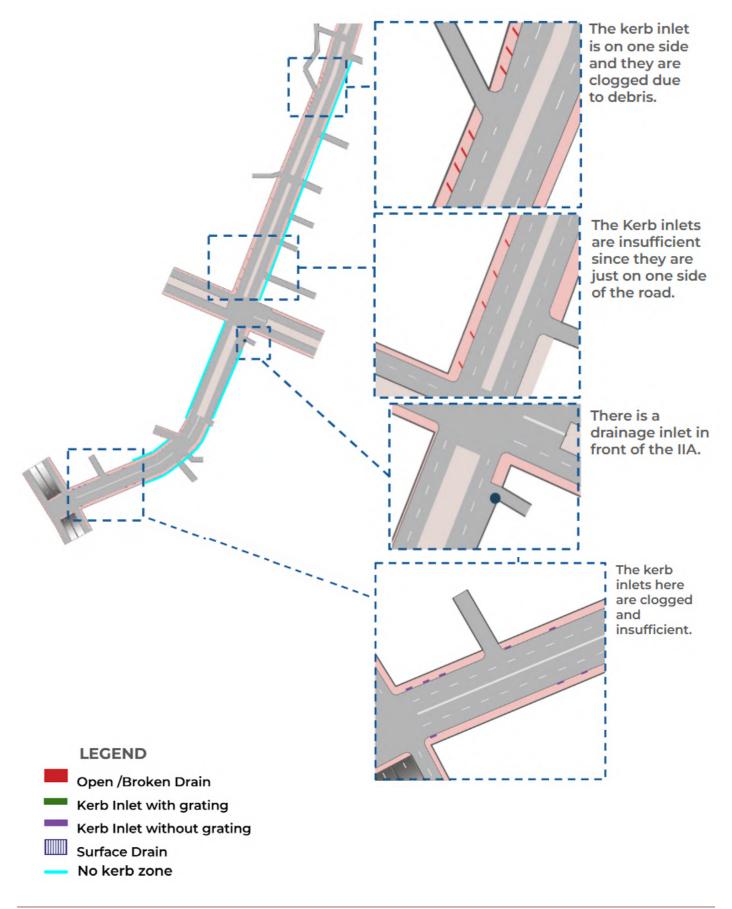
7.6 Stormwater Inlet Audit: Sony Jn. to St. John's Auditorium

7.7 Stormwater Inlet Audit: St. John's Audi. to Madiwala Masjid

The open drain causes clogging and is insufficient for stormwater along the Sony World junction to drain.

Kerb inlets are totally missing on one side and clogged on the side that exists.











The traffic signal audit was conducted at four junctions: Ejipura, Sony World, Koramangala Water Tank and Indiranagar 12th main junction. Patterns of vehicle and pedestrian movement were observed for each signal cycle for a duration of 30 minutes.

Observations & Recommendations made for Ejipura Signal Junction:

At the Ejipura signal junction, vehicles turning right towards Srinivagilu Main Road are causing congestion by blocking the middle of the junction. Although no right turn signal is provided, vehicles still make the turn, worsening traffic. Pedestrians crossing the road are at risk of being hit by vehicles due to poor traffic management.

To alleviate this, it's recommended to introduce a right turn signal for the initial seconds towards Ejipura Main Road. These seconds can be taken from the less congested direction towards Domlur during the evening peak.

Pedestrian safety can be improved by adding a push-button signal, allowing 20 seconds to cross both the IRR and Ejipura Main Road, ensuring safe crossing times. Additionally, creating a median refuge island will provide pedestrians with a safe waiting area, allowing them to pause and wait for a safe opportunity to cross the second half of the road.

6:00 PM		Timing	Bike	Car	Auto	Van	Bus	Truck	Bicycle	Total motor vehicles
Towards Koramangala (straight)	Red	66s								
	Green	209s	145	94	35	2	1	11	. •	288
Towards Ejipura Main Road (right)	Red									
	Green	30	37	7	6	*				50
Towards Defence Gate	Green	30s								338
Right of Bar	Green	33s								7
Towards Indiranagar (IRR)	Green	214s								

Vehicle count at Ejipura signal at 6pm

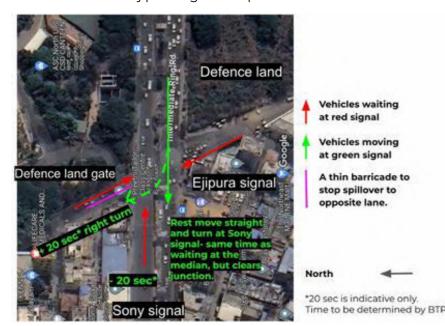




Image: Traffic management issue at Ejipura Junction.

Image: Recommendation for signal modification at Ejipura Junction



Observations & Recommendations made for Sony Signal Junction:

At the Sony signal junction, private vans and buses frequently stop close to the junction, causing disruption and congestion. Additionally, pedestrians waiting at the median and crossing the road are at significant risk of being hit by vehicles. To address these issues, it is recommended to include pedestrian signal timing in manual operations and to introduce a push-button system. This system should allow 25 seconds for pedestrians to cross the IRR and 20 seconds to cross Srinivagilu Main Road. Furthermore, a median refuge island should be established temporarily until the completion of the flyover construction, providing a safe waiting area for pedestrians.

9:30 AM		Timing	Bike	Car	Auto	Van	Bus	Truck	Bicycle	Pedestrians	Total motor vehicles
Towards	Red	197s									
Koramangala (wildcraft)	Green	192s	147	53	27	-22	3	5	1	20 on IRR one side, 6	235
Towards	Red	263s								on the other	
Indiranagar (taco bell)	Green	147s	161	63	54		1	7		1 on Srinivagilu	286
											521

Table 2: Vehicle count at Sony signal at 9:30 am



Image: Site inpections with ACP Traffic Central, Ashoknagar Inspector & BBMP TEC in May 2024.



Image: Site inpections with ACP Traffic East, Madiwala and Adugodi Inspector & BBMP TEC in May 2024.

General Observations:

- 1. Traffic has reached saturation at major junctions on IRR.
- 2. Dynamic flow and intensity of traffic.
- 3. Safe pedestrian access is missing.
- 4. Driver behaviour- a hinderance.

General Recommendations regarding traffic management and pedestrian access:

- 1. All junctions to have dedicated pedestrian signal timing, zebra crossings and median refuge island to safely cross.
- 2. No free left at places where pedestrians are allowed to cross.
- 3. Vehicles should not be allowed to stop within 50 ft of the junction.
- 4. Vehicles parking/riding on footpath should be fined.
- 5. Bus priority lane where possible, at carriageways with 3 lane in one direction.
- 6. Pedestrian crossings at least every 200m.







9.0 Road Marking & Traffic Calming

May 2024

Traffic Calming refers to the implementation of various physical, educational and enforcement measures to reduce the negative impacts of motor vehicle use, particularly by lowering vehicle speeds and enhancing the road safety of all users. Maintainence of road markings, road studs/cat-eyes, signboards, traffic calming measures and enforcement of penalties are important for continued sustenance of disciplined and safe vehicular movement and safe pedesrian access.

Construction work on streets is an ongoing process, but citizen safety and life needs to be prioritised at all times without an exception. Zebra crossings, lighting and unobstructed walkways are necessary elements. Temporary median refuge islands with mud in old cement sacks could be an alternative to safeguard pedestrian waiting at the median of zebra crossing. Business as usual at stretches like Ejipura Flyover makes it unsafe for pedestrians and vehicle users to travel.

People tend to cross midway, causing fatal crashes. Though high barricades are usually recommended by Traffic Police, to remedy this, it is important to also check distances between crossings to understand walkability.

Skywalks may not be the solution for all junctions, as the inconvenience of taking steep flights of stairs may not be suitable for people of different health/ physical conditions and ages. There are skywalks with escalators. They can be provided where there are complex junctions, while other pedestrian crossings should preferably be at-grade, i.e. raised pedestrian crossing (HRPC) or as safe zebra crossings with median refuge.

9.1 Road Marking [East]: Indiranagar KFC Junction



Proposed zebra crossings to be marked on the median of all roads and the installation of a hazard board on Indiranagar Main Road for pedestrians by providing designated crossing points and alerting drivers.

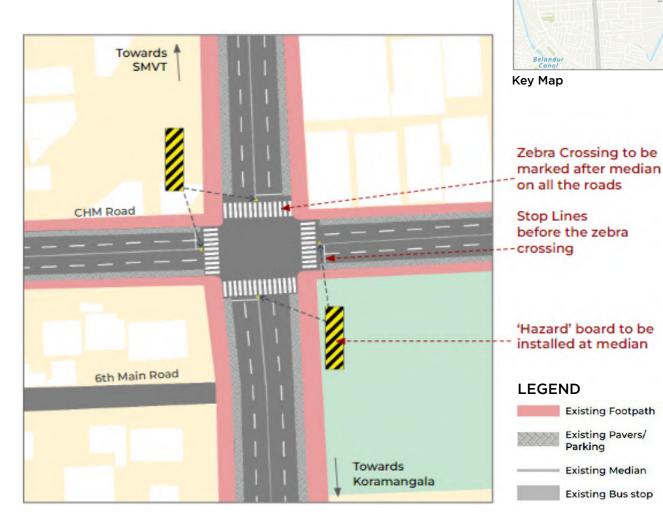




Image: Zebra crossings exist, but were slowly fading. Median is not very visible at night.



Image: After- Zebra crossing being relaid by BBMP TEC East. B.PAC was also present.



To be done on Site: 1. Hazard Board







6th Main Road Junction:

Proposed zebra crossings will be marked on the median of all roads, along with the installation of a 'no parking' sign on 6th main road junction.

UPDATE:

upto Indiranagar 16th main.

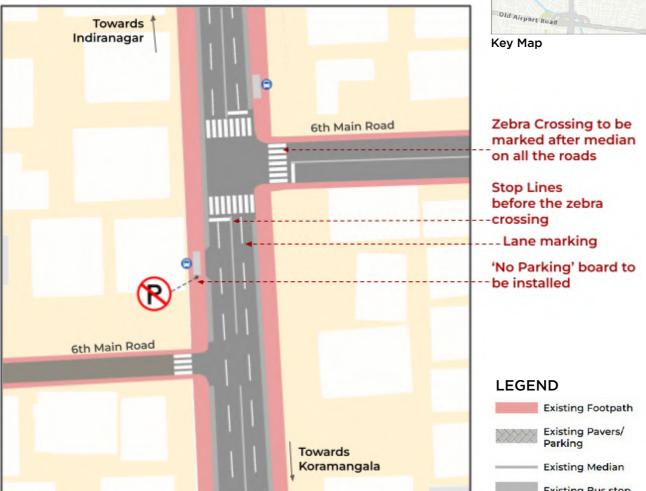




Image: 6th main junction

To be done on Site: Lane markings laid from KFC junction

- 3. No Parking sign

Existing Bus stop

- 1. Zebra Crossing
- 2. Stop Lines
- board



Apart from 2 bus shelters proposed, at the median a zebra crossing and hazard board is also proposed.

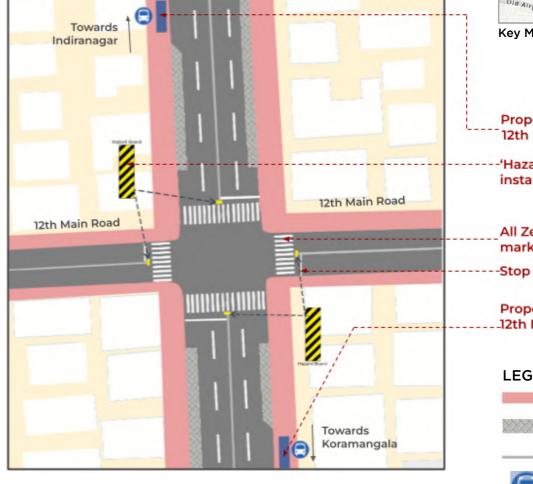




Image: People crossing at the junction. Missing zebra crossing.



Image: 12th Main junction



Proposed Indiranagar 12th Main Bus Shelter

-'Hazard' board to be installed at median

All Zebra Crossing to be marked after median

-Stop Line

Proposed Indiranagar 12th Main Bus Shelter

LEGEND

Existing Footpath

Existing Median



Existing Pavers/

To be done on Site:

- 1. Zebra Crossing
- 2. Stop Lines
- 3. Hazard Board

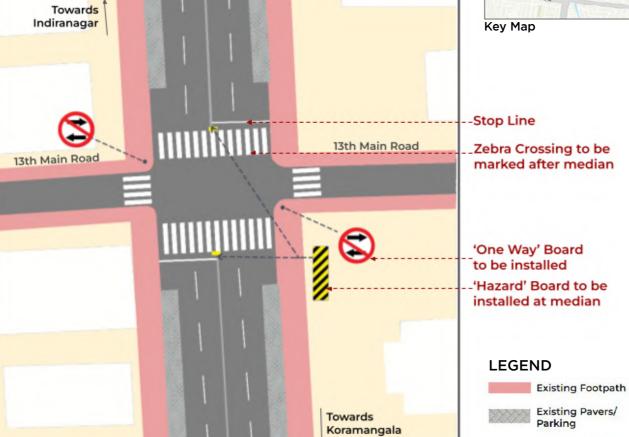


9.4 Road Marking: 13th Main Road Junction



A one-way board must be installed to streamline traffic flow, and zebra crossings are proposed to be marked after the median for pedestrian safety.





To be done on Site:

Existing Median

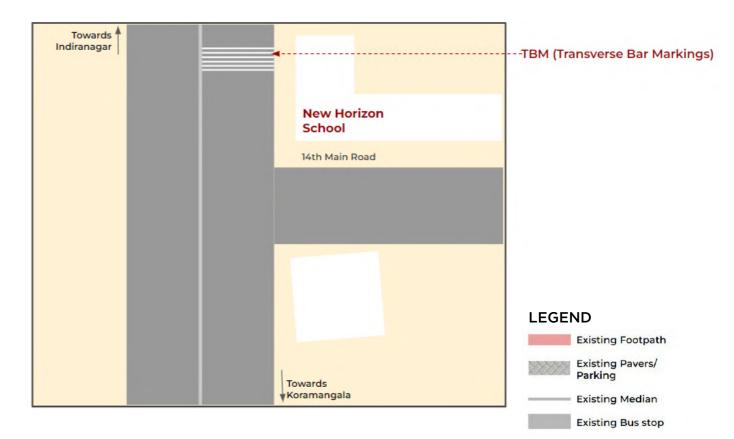
- 1. Zebra Crossing
- 2. Stop Lines
- 3. Hazard Board

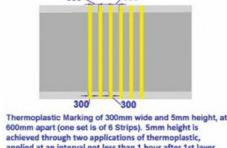
9.5 Traffic Calming: 14th Main Road Junction

To reduce vehicle speed rumble strips have been relayed. School buses parked on the adjacent road block traffic flow in the morning and late afternoon.



Key Map





achieved through two applications of thermoplastic, applied at an interval not less than 1 hour after 1st layer

Bars with Height of 5 mm & Gap Width of 600 mm IRC:99-2018



Image: Execution of rumble strips near New Horizon School.





Executed on Site:

1. Rumble Strips



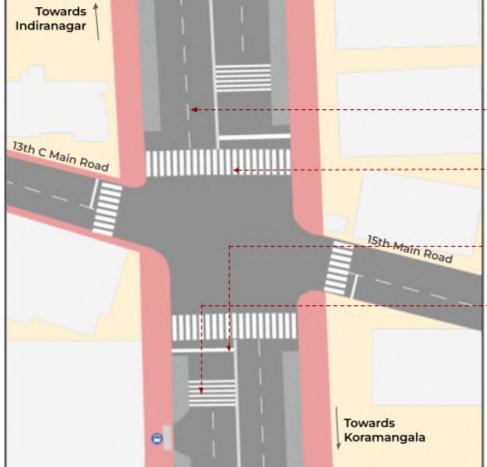
9.6 Road Marking & Traffic Calming: 15th Main Road Junction

15th Main Road Junction:

Zebra crossings, rumble strips, and lane markings have been proposed at 15th Main Road junction to control traffic speed, and ensure orderly vehicle movement.



Key Map



Lane marking

Zebra Crossing to be marked after median on all 4 sides

Stop line on all 4 sides

-Rumble strips

LEGEND







Image: The junction has no pedestrian crossing, and heavy pedestrian movement across.





Execution of Rumble strips on both sides before junction.

Executed on Site:

- 1. Rumble Strips 2. Lane marking
- To be done on Site:
- 1. Zebra Crossing
- 2. Stop Lines



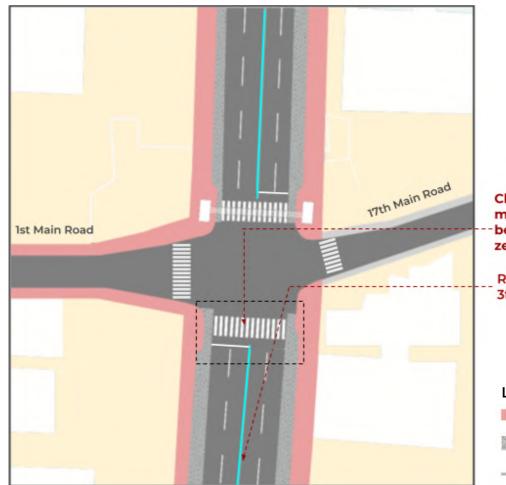
9.7 Road Marking: 17th Main Road Junction

17th Main Road Junction:

It has been proposed to raise the median by 3 feet along the 17th Main Road up to the flyover to prevent unauthorized crossings, with additional barricades suggested to enhance safety and traffic control.



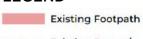
Key Map



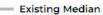
Check if obstruction at median of crossing can be removed. Else, paint zebra crossing in front.

Raise the median by 3ft till the flyover

LEGEND









Site Image



1. Median barricades

2. Check Accessibilty of Crossing.



Bengaluru,KA,India 100 Feet Road, Domlur, Bengaluru, 560071, KA,

Lat 12.957075, Long 77.641350 07/02/2024 11:59 PM GMT+05:30

ote : Captured by GPS Map Camera

Image: Traffic Engineering Cell of BBMP, Bengaluru Traffic police and contractor team

Bengaluru

Karnataka

India

2024-07-03(Wed) 02:24(am)

Image: Thermoplastic rumble strips laid at the down ramp of Domlur Flyover.





9.9 Traffic Calming [BLACKSPOT]: TVS Showroom Junction

Traffic Calming Measures for Road crash Black spot

Pedestrian death and non fatal crashes have occured in the same spot. Rumble strips & HRPCs have been proposed to reduce road crashes due to overspeeding by BTP. Since a new signal is installed, HRPC was recommended before it. Key Map



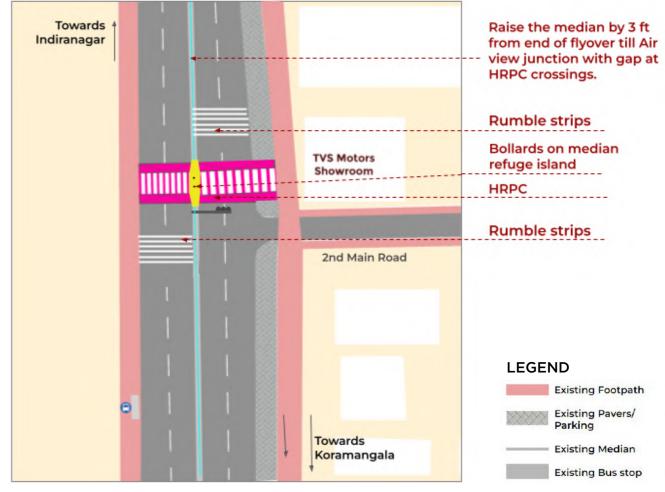




Image: HRPC executed

Executed on Site:

- 1. HRPC (both directions)
- 2. Rumble Strips
- 3. Crash prone warning boards, signage

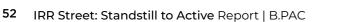
To be done on Site:

1. Raise the median.



22°C





2 0

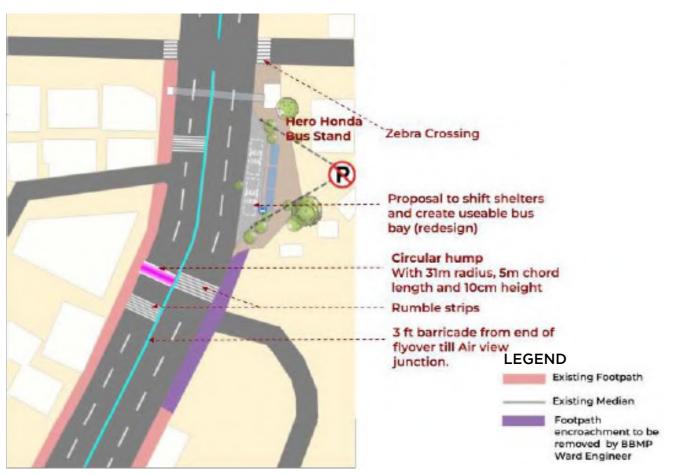
on site.



Traffic Calming Measures for Road crash Blackspot

A speed hump, rumble strips, and a 'no parking' board have been proposed for the Hero Honda bus stop road. The traffic calming measures are proposed to slow down traffic, enhance pedestrian safety, and keep the area clear of obstructions. The speed hump needs to be a accompanied by markings over it, signage, cat-eyes and good lighting.





Thanks to Chetan Sodaye, WRI India for guidance with intervention types.





Executed on Site:

- 1. Speed hump (towards Indiranagar)
- 2. Rumble Strips
- 3. Crash prone warning boards, signage

To be done on Site:

1. Bus bay redesign

Image far left: Joint inspection by BTP, BBMP TEC & Road safety auditor.

Image to left: Execution of recommended Speed hump.

9.11 Traffic Calming [BLACKSPOT]: DELL Office Junction



Traffic Calming Measures for Road crash Black spot

The 3 techparks in this stretch means frequent pedestrian crossing. BTP recommended to raise the median by 3 feet from the end of the flyover to the Airview junction. An HRPC along with the median refuge space in front of the DELL office would be the only break in this stretch so as to reduce pedestrian crashes. The position was decided to keep away from the down ramp of the terrain. We also propose the missing bus waiting shelter to be made closer to the HRPC.



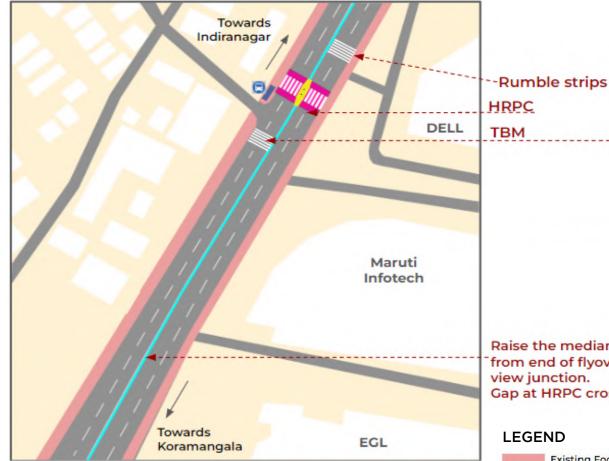
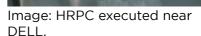






Image: Rumble strips laid.



To be done on Site:

1. Bus waiting shelter (towards Indiranagar)





9.12 Traffic Calming [BLACKSPOT]: S-Junction (Defence land)

Road Crash Data & Intervention Impact

Deceased Injured Sex Accused

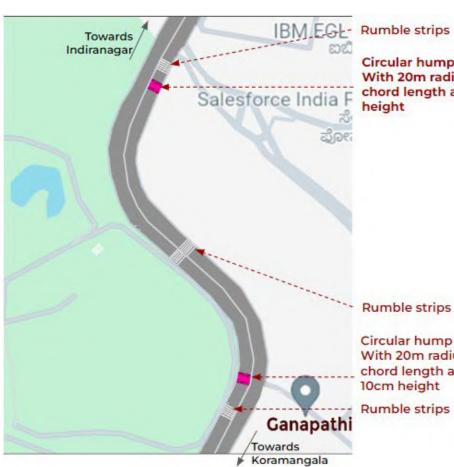
& Age





Cause of Crash





Circular hump With 20m radius, 4m chord length and 10cm height



Key Map

LEGEND

Existing Footpath **Existing Median**

Executed on Site:

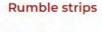
1. Speed hump (towards Indiranagar)

2. Rumble Strips

■ 3. Speed limit & Crash prone

To be done on Site:

1. Speed hump (towards Koramangala)



Circular hump With 20m radius, 4m warning boards, signage chord length and 10cm height



Image: Steep curve





Image: Rumble Strips laid by BBMP



Image: Two wheeler crashes.



Image: Speed hump executed towards Indiranagar by BBMP TEC.



Image: Signage installed by BTP.

Halasuru Traffic Police Station Inner Ring Road Accident Details 2024

1	02.01.2024	Pedestiran	M-59	F-53	M-31	Autorikshaw	Domlur	Fatal	Driving	
				1.F-30			Opp.Maruthi Infotech		Overspeeding & Rash	
2	16.01.2024	Pedestiran		2.M-28	M-30	Car	Centre Domluru	Injured	Driving	HRPC
									Overspeeding & Rash	
3	23.01.2024	Car (Self Accident)	M-25	1.M-25	M-25	Car driver	Dommaluru Flyover	Fatal	Driving	
										Rumble stips added at
							Opp.Chef Inn Regency		Overspeeding & Rash	Domlur flyover
4	06.03.2024	Pedestiran	•	M- 38	M-32	Car	Hotel Domluru	Injured	Driving	downward ramp.
							Near Paramount Hotel,		Overspeeding & Rash	
5	08.03.2024	Pedestiran		F-56	M-23	Car	Domlur	Injured	Driving	
6	08.05.2024	Pedestiran		M-37	M-30	Two wheeler	Near Emabassy Golf Link	Injured	Overspeeding & Rash Driving	Bus stop relocation and HRPC both sides near Hyundai Car Service Centre
							Near Dommaluru		Overspeeding & Rash	
7	21.05.2024	Pedestiran		F-23	F-21	Car	Flyover	Injured	Driving	
									Overspeeding & Rash	
8	09.06.2024	Pedestiran	M-54	-	-	Two wheeler	Near Airveiw Junction	Fatal	Driving	
		Two wheeler Rider							Overspeeding & Rash	
9	22.06.2024	(Self Accident)				Two wheeler		Injured	Driving	
		Two wheeler Rider							Overspeeding & Rash	S Curve near defence
10	23.06.2024	(Self Accident)				Two wheeler		Injured	Driving	land
							opp.karnataka Golf Associtation Road		Overspeeding & Rash	
11	17.07.2024	Pedestiran		M-29	M-30	Two wheeler	Dommaluru	Injured	Driving C Rasii	
- 11	17.07.2024	redestilali		WI-ZJ	141-30	TWO WILCOLL	Dominatara	injureu	Driving	Bus stop relocation
12	06.07.2024	Two wheeler Rider		1.M-49 2.M-46	M-34	Ashoka Layland Goods Vehicle	Opp.Sparsh Car Show Room, Inner Ring Road	Injured	Overspeeding & Rash Driving	and HRPC both sides near Hyundai Car Service Centre
		Two wheeler Rider					Opp.Ganapathi Enclve		Overspeeding & Rash	Rumble strips added.
14	25.08.2024	(Self Accident)	M-28	-	M-28	Two wheeler	Inner Ring Road	Fatal	Driving	Circular hump needed
							Near Madhurai idly			
							Hotel, Koramangala		Overspeeding & Rash	Circular hump with
15	11.09.2024	Two wheeler Rider	M-27		M	Benz Tipper Lorry	Inner ring Road	Fatal	Driving	rumble strips required
							Near Madhurai idly			
				1	1	1				

Halasuru Traffic Police	Station Inner Ring	Road Fatal C	ase Accident Deta	ile 2023
Halasulu Hallic Folice	Station mile Ring	t Noau Tatal C	ase Accident Deta	113 2023

tel, Koramangal in

ring Road

	-		Deceased	Injured Sex	Accused					
Sl.No	Accident Date	Victim mode	Sex* & Age	& Age	Age	Accused Vehicle	Location of Crash	Severity of Injury	Cause of Crash	Recommendation
							Opp.Zorian Studio			
		Auto rikshaw					(DELL) Inner Ring Road		Overspeeding & Rash	
1	23.02.2023	Driver	M-39	-	M-45	Car	Dommaluru	Fatal	Driving	HRPC
							Near Dommaluru Fly		Overspeeding & Rash	Comprehensive
2	14.03.2023	Pedestiran	M-40	-	M-43	Two wheeler	Over	Fatal	Driving	proposal shared
3	01.10.2023	Two Wheeler Rider (Self Accident)	M-20		M-20	Two wheeler	Opp.Capacity Building Inner Ring Road	Fatal	Overspeeding & Rash Driving	
							Near Madhurai idly			
		Two Wheeler Rider					Hotel, Koramangal inner		Overspeeding & Rash	Circular hump with
	01.11.2023	(Self Accident)	M-37	M- 32	M-37	Two wheeler	ring Road	Fatal	Driving	rumble strips require

Rumble strips executed at Domlur flyover ramp down, DELL office & at S curve defence land.

Speedhumps and its signage executed

HRPCs executed on both sides

ach Red line was a life lost

From 2 Fatal crashes in the span of 17 days...

Blackspot correction IMPACT

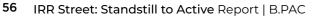


fatal crashes, post intervention, Nov '24- Feb '25, & 1 non-fatal crash.

Overspeeding & Rash

Circular hump with

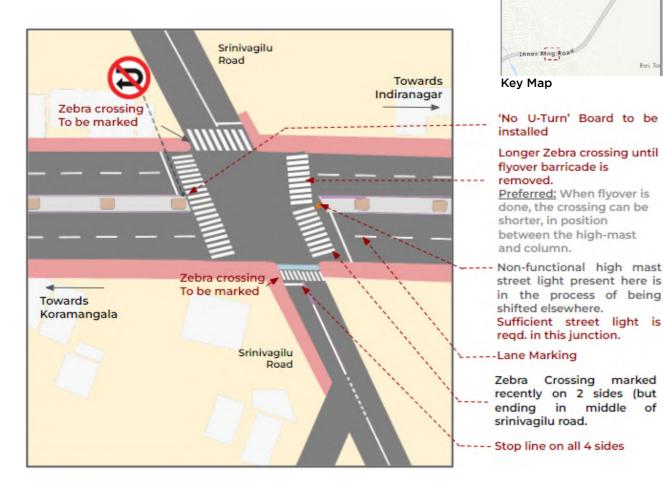




9.13 Road Marking: Ejipura Junction



The proposed no U-turn board, zebra crossings, street lights, and lane markings at the busy Ejipura junction aim to enhance road safety and flow by providing clear guidance to drivers and pedestrians.









After: Zebra crossings and stop lines painted.

Executed on Site: LEGEND

1. Zebra crossings

2. Stop lines

To be done on Site:

1. No U-Turn board

2. Lane marking





9.14 Road Marking [South]: Sony World Junction



The proposed repainting and shift of zebra crossing and median refuge island with bollards at the Sony signal junction on the IRR are for pedestrian safety by providing a protected space for crossing.







Above: Pedestrians have not been provided safe crossing, adequate time to cross, neither enough lighting. Source: BTP CCTV.



Existing Conditions



Key Map

Lane Marking

Existing crossing is cut by flyover pillar. Extend zebra crossing Median refuge island with bollards.

Zebra Crossing to be marked after median on 4 sides

-Stop line on all 4 sides

Proposed Indiranagar Sony World signal, Koramangala 100ft Bus Shelter

LEGEND

Existing Footpath

Existing Median

Existing Flyover Column



Proposed Bus Shelter

To be done on Site:

1. Zebra crossings need to be made continuous.

- 2. Stop lines
- 3. Lane marking
- 4. Streetlights to be made functional





9.15 Road Marking: Sukh Sagar Junction



A zebra crossing and stop lines on all three sides have been proposed for the Sukh Sagar junction for people to cross and ensure clear and organized vehicle haulting.

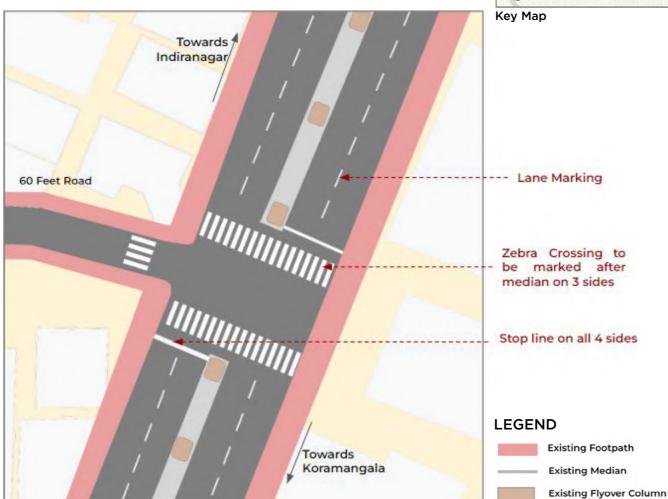


To be done on Site:

1. Zebra crossings

3. Lane marking

2. Stop lines





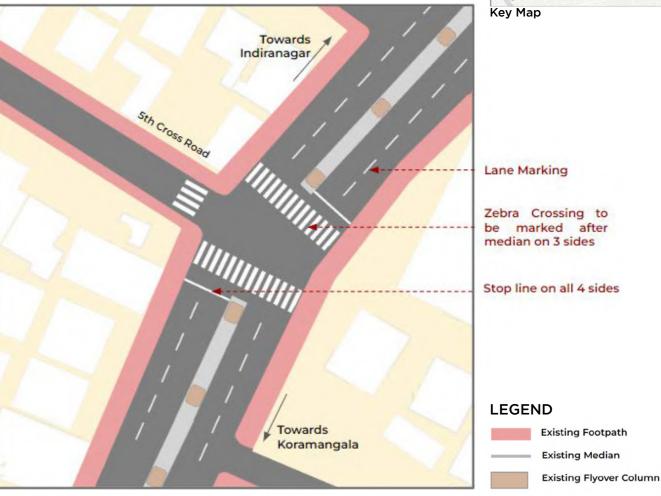
Site Image showing no road markings.

9.16 Road Marking: Titan Eye Plus Junction



A zebra crossing and stop lines on all three sides have been proposed for the Titan Eye Plus junction to facilitate safe pedestrian movement and ensure clear, organized stopping for vehicles.









To be done on Site:

- 1. Zebra crossings
- 2. Stop lines
- 3. Lane marking





9.17 Road Marking: Blue Stone Junction



The junction has missing zebra crossings at an arm, and existing ones wearing off. The stretch also lacked lane marking.

Median refuge island would be useful at the middle of the crossing, for safer pedestrian crossing.







To be done on Site:

- 1. Zebra crossings
- 2. Stop lines
- 3. Lane marking

9.18 Road Marking: Koramangala Water Tank Junction



Zebra crossings and stop lines on all four sides have been proposed for the Kormanagala Water Tank junction, along with the installation of a speed hump to further reduce vehicle speeds in the area.



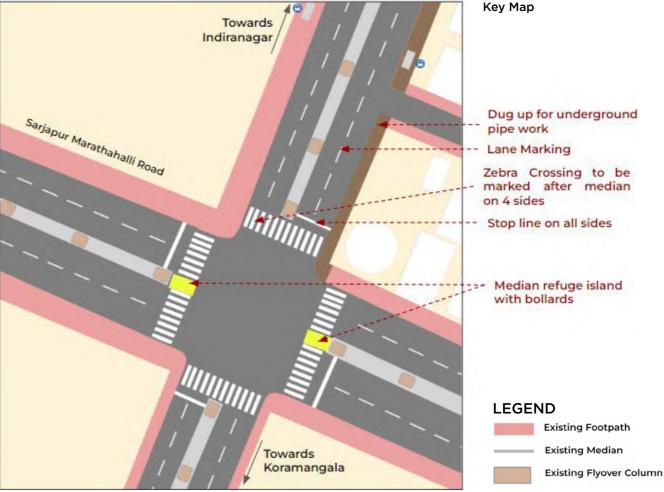




Image: Massive junction needs more definition.

Road safety on perpendicular Sarjapur-Marthahalli road:



· To paint the speed hump and add blinking lights/reflectors on it.

Speed hump next to U-turn is not visible to riders, causing multiple accidents everyday.

· Add missing streetlight

Streetlights on this stretch and on IRR, making it dark at night.

To be done on Site:

- 1. Zebra crossings
- 2. Stop lines
- 3. Lane marking





9.19 Road Marking: Kendriya Sadan Junction



The road is missing Zebra crossings and clear markings of lanes, which needs to be implemented for vehicle movement ease and pedestrian walking.



To be done on Site:

1. Zebra crossings

3. Lane marking

2. Stop lines







Images: No road markings present. Crossing the wide road is unsafe without dedicated zebra crossings.

9.20 Road Marking: Madiwala Masjid Junction



Lanes have to be marked properly and zebra crossings on both sides are proposed for this junction.



Key Map

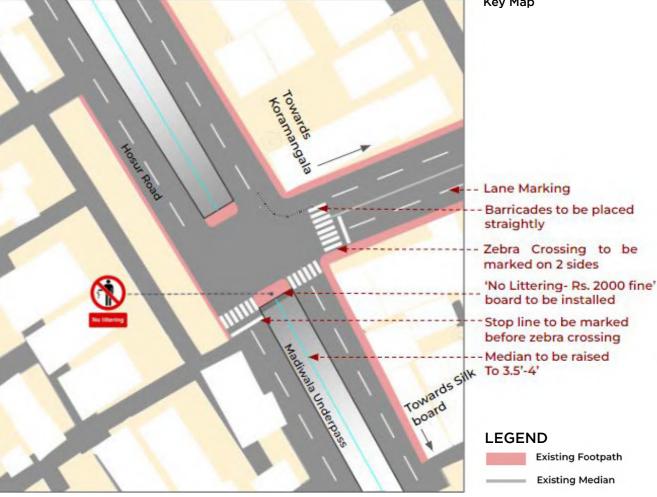
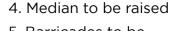






Image: Junction above the Madiwala underpass.

Image: The Madiwala underpasses observes Garbage dumping and flooding



To be done on Site:

1. Zebra crossings

2. Stop lines

5. Barricades to be placed properly.

3. Lane marking

6. 'No littering and fine' board to be installed.











Image: Shared our study and recommendations in a meeting with Joint Commissioner of Police (Traffic), ACPs, Inspectors and Sub-inspectors of Madiwala, JB Nagar, Adugodi, Ulsoor & Ashoknagar traffic police stations.

Impact so far by BBMP TEC & BTP:

- Drawings of road markings & trafcalming interventions provided junctions and blackspots
- Rumble strips executed at Indiranagar 14th main, 15th main, Domlur flyover ramp down, DELL office & at S curve defence land.
 - Speedhumps and its signage executed
 - **HRPCs** (raised pedestrian crossingsexecuted on both
 - Zebra crossings laid: at Ejipura junction and relaying at Indirangar KFC junction

10.0 Domlur Flyover - Pedestrian Access Proposal

The Domlur Flyover, meant to ease traffic, has hindered pedestrian mobility. The disconnected walkways make it difficult for pedestrians to navigate safely, forcing them to cross busy roads with fast-moving vehicles, risking their safety. The lack of pedestrian crossings and foot-over-bridges worsens the issue, forcing people to take longer routes. The flyover's design creates barriers across its four sections, blocking pedestrian access entirely.

To improve safety and accessibility, we propose six interventions to enhance pedestrian infrastructure and ensure safer movement in this congested part of the city. This was coordinated with MayaPraxis, the design consultant for the HAL old Airport road- HDC improvement, Bengaluru Traffic Police & BBMP TEC.



Image: Proposed interventions on 2D map



Images: These interventions have been approved by BTP, and they have sent letter to BBMP TEC recommending execution of the same.



10.1 Domlur Flyover - Diamond district building



Intervention 1

The downward ramp leading from Domlur flyover to Old Airport Road makes it difficult for vehicles to reduce their speed, posing a risk to pedestrians trying to cross at road level.



Existing scenario:



Image: About 20 pedestrians cross here, every 10-15 minutes from both sides.

Image: Vacant space below the flyover can be developed.

Proposal: Provide High Rise Pedestrian Crossing Facility with Rumble strips and metal bollards on the existing median. This crossing connects to an existing footpath which needs major repair.





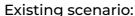
Site visit: The interventions being discussed with DCP Traffic East, JB Nagar Inspector, BBMP TEC East AEE and AE, MayaPraxis.

10.2 Domlur Flyover - Connecting discontinuous walkways



Intervention 2

The walkway along the flyover is discontinuous and abruptly stops on each side. An HRPC crossing is required to connect the two.







Proposal: Connecting disconnected walkways along the flyover. HRPC with rumble strips before it. Existing footpath barricade on staircase side needs to be opened.





Site visit: Garbage trucks being parked at the walkway. BTP instructed for it to be removed.a





10.3 Domlur Flyover - Sir. M Visvesvaraya Kendriya Bhawan



Intervention 3

There is no way for pedestrians to cross the Old airport road. Hence a safe crossing at the nearest opening is recommended, as it will connect to a walkway along the flyover.



Proposal: High-Rise Pedestrian Crossing (HRPC) with rumble strips and bollards at the median on the HAL Old Airport Road. This crossing will connect to the existing footpath leading to Intervention 4. Vehicles may not stop if there is only zebra crossing. Adequate and complimentary signboards are required at crossings and 200m away from crossings as well.





Site visit: Discussions on site.

10.4 Domlur Flyover - Connecting flyover walkways



Intervention 4

Walkways along the flyover are currently not mainatained, rendering them inaccessible. Giving access and crossings at the right locations will help pedestrians walk to Indiranagar and to Kormangala.



Proposal: HRPC along with rumble strips on the downward ramp. Open the existing footpath Barricade on the both sides of the HRPC to make use of existing walkways. Maintenance of walkways and installation of signboards.





Site visit: Assessing traffic calming and pedestrian safety at the down ramp. At present, pedestrians walk along with vehicles on the flyover.





10.6 Domlur Flyover - Access from Kanakadasa park



Intervention 5

Pedestrian accessibility has been completely cut off with high median barricades. The junction witnesses vehicles speeding from the downward ramp towards Old Airport Road which poses as a road safety threat if pedestrian crossing is provided here. The position is equidistant for people who want to reach the other side towards Marathahalli or Trinity.



Proposal: Sky Walk with Lift and ramp if space permits; this facilitates the pedestrians to cross across the four lane HAL Old Airport and leads to Kanakadasa Park. It will be equidistant to both sides, left and right. The location for skywalk needs to come to a concensus.





Site visit: Access through skywalk was discussed.

Intervention 6

Maintenance of walkways along flyover is a must to make the existing infrastructure usable. Tactical routes need to be opened up in order to make the Domlur flyover accessible by foot.







Proposal: Skywalk will provide access to Kanakadasa park and from inside direct access at grade level is possible to Indiranagar. Zebra crossing with stop line. Barricade opening is needed (with gate opening inside on park end) for access to the crossing on both sides. Blinker and signboards need to be installed. Adequate streetlight is needed. Walkways have to be maintained and rusted metal barricade near nalaa needs to be cleaned.





Site visit: This will reduce the pedestrian route length significantly. For pedestrian safety meaures and trials before execution will be good.





10.7 Domlur Flyover - Connecting the island on right





Intervention 7

Proposal: HRPC proposed location as per Suraksha 75 proposal. Frequented by bus users.



10.8 Domlur Flyover - Connecting the island on left

Intervention 8

Proposal: HRPC proposed location as per Suraksha 75 proposal.



Refer Annexure 1 & 2 on Pg. 120 for BBMP Suraksha 75 Proposal.



Credits and thanks to Ar. Chetan Sodaye, WRI India & Ar. Aruna Sujit, SDeG for checking the proposals and providing feedback.

11.0 Improving Bus Reliability & Frequency

April-Sept 2024

Overcrowded and late buses tend to push citizens away from using buses. Here we have tried to analyse gaps in bus supply and demand, and provide suitable recommendations to BMTC.

Data received:

Bus schedule - Form 3 (Supply)

Passenger ticket data for a week (Demand): 1.1 lakh+ ticket data

Source: BMTC

Survey conducted:

Frequency - Occupancy, at Sony World Bus stops (both directions) during morning and evening peak

Methodology for analysis:

- · Important attraction points near bus stops.
- Observed bus stops with high boarding and alighting.
- · Analysed overcrowding in buses by observing patterns of > 90 passengers* in an hour in a trip on each day of a typical week: 20-26 Nov 2023. Limitations:
 - *Vehicle no. and schedule no. filtered in each direction to get approx. trips.
 - *Sections of IRR in the bus route that have demand/ crowding, have not been separately pulled out, instead repeat Origin- Destination combinations in high demand were observed.
 - *Exact bus stop of boarding and alighting cannot be determined, as ticket data captures ticketing stages.
- Hour wise flow map of passenger demand through high repeat Origin- Destination occurrences.
- Headway/ frequency- peak & non-peak hours, bus bunching.
- Understanding the gap between bus supply and demand.
- Additional schedules recommended for routes in demand during peak hours
- Ensuring bus drivers stop at designated bus stops for passengers.



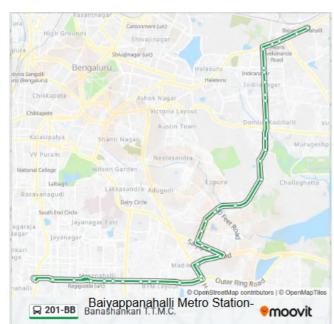


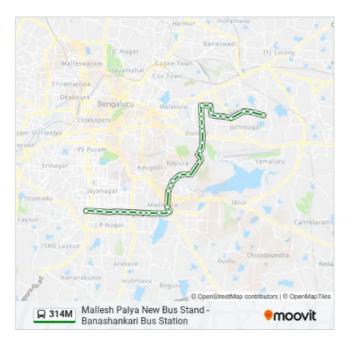




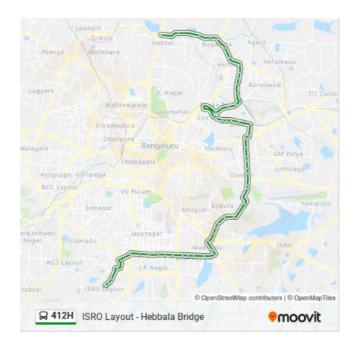




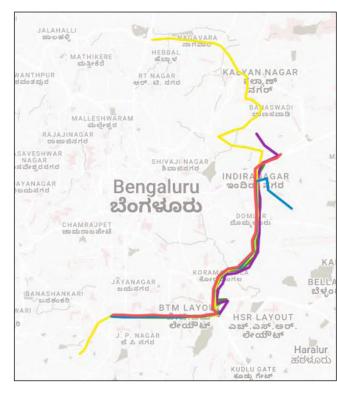












Overlapped routes:

https://www.google.com/maps/ d/u/0/viewer?ll=13.0003863015 4777%2C77.5249345448824&z=1 2&mid=1Ar2L8SDxDS41aPplO1Mr4emDM2zIYcY

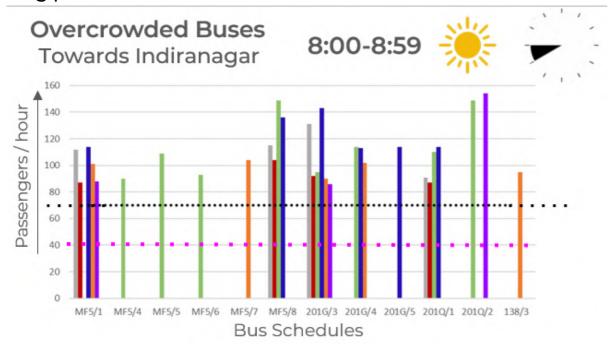






11.2.1 At 8-9am

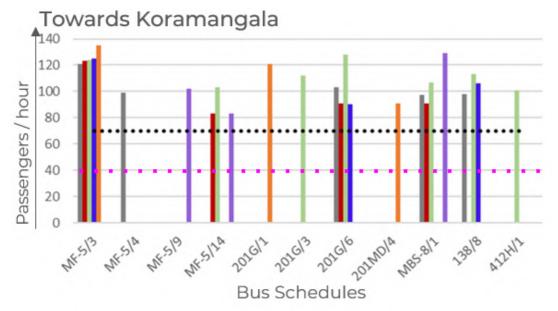
Crowding patterns of bus schedules



INFERENCE:

- MF-5/1 & MF-5/8 is overcrowded almost throughout the week.
- 201G/3 & 201G/4 is overcrowded throughout the week.
- 201Q/2 is quite crowded as well, around 145+ passengers on Wednesday and Saturday.



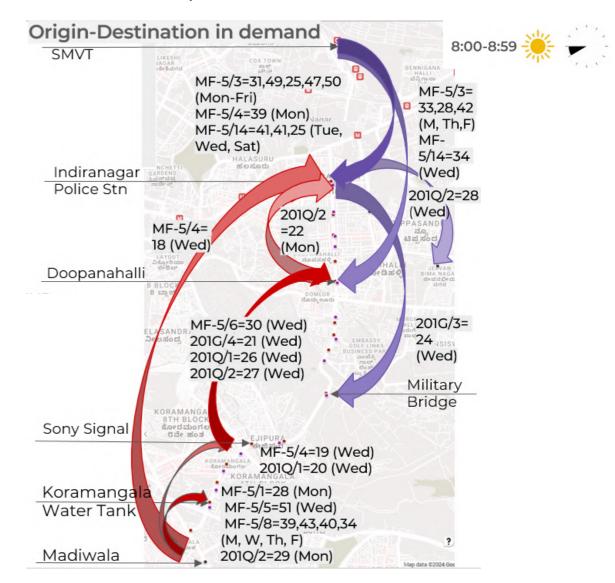


INFERENCE:

- MF-5/3 is overcrowded throughout weekdays with around 120+ passengers.
- 201G/6 is overcrowded throughout the week.
- MBS-8/1 was overcrowded from Monday to Wednesday and on Saturday with around 130 passengers.



Origin-Destination demand pattern



RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/trips towards Indiranagar at 8am. High demand OD:
 - 1. Madiwala to Kor. Water Tank
 - 2. Sony World to Dhoopanahalli
- 201G needs extra schedule/trips towards Indiranagar at 8am.
- 201Q needs extra schedule/trips towards Indiranagar at 8am.

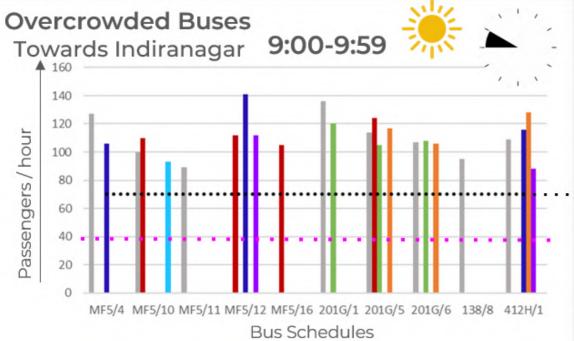
Towards Koramangala

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/trips towards Indiranagar at 8am. High demand OD:
- 1. SMVT to Indiranagar
- 2. SMVT to Dhoopanahalli
- 201G needs extra schedule/trips towards Koramangala at 8am.



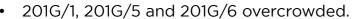


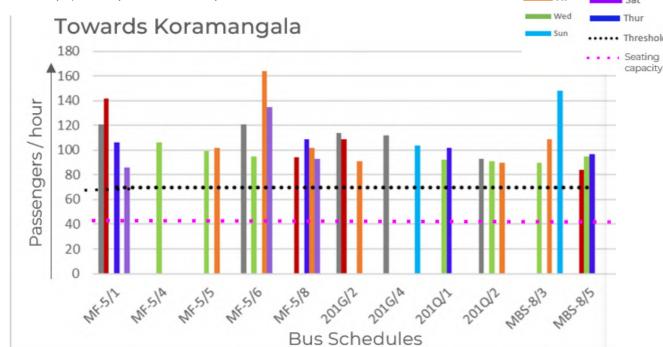




INFERENCE:

• MF-5/4, MF-5/10 and MF-5/12 were overcrowded, almost throughout the week.

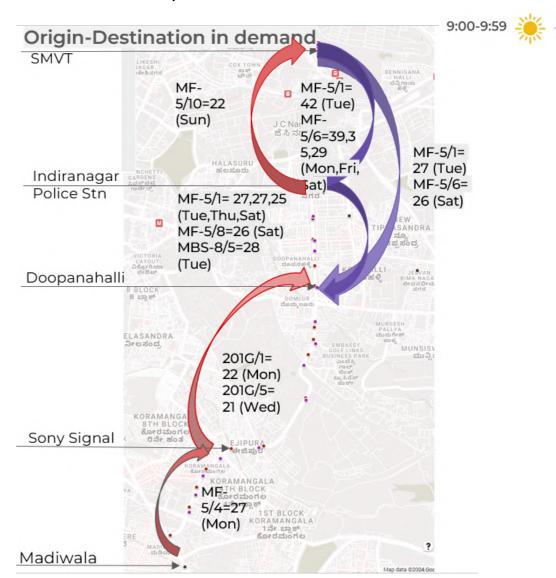




INFERENCE:

- MF-5/1, MF-5/5, MF-5/6(on Fri 160+ passengers), MF-5/8 were overcrowded almost through the week.
- 201G/2 was overcrowded on 3 days.
- 201Q/1 had around 100 passengers.
- MBS-8/3 (with Sun having 150 passengers) & MBS-8/5 were overcrowded through the week.

Origin-Destination demand pattern



RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 9am.
- 201G needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 9am.
- 412H needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 9am.

Towards Koramangala

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 9am. High demand OD:
- 1. SMVT to Ind. Police Stn.
- 2. Ind. Police Stn to Doopanahalli
- 201G needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 9am.
- 201Q needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 9am.
- MBS8 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 9am.



LEGEND

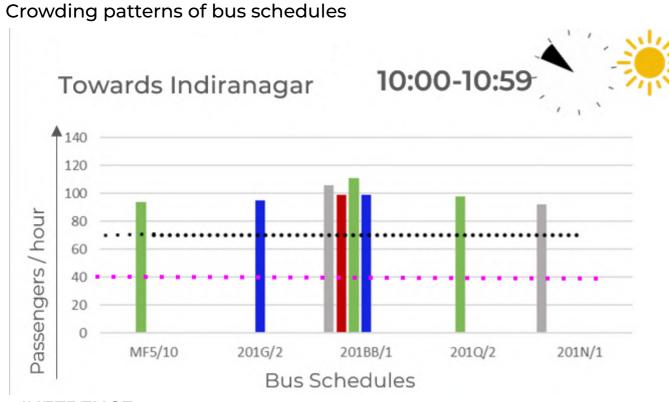




LEGEND

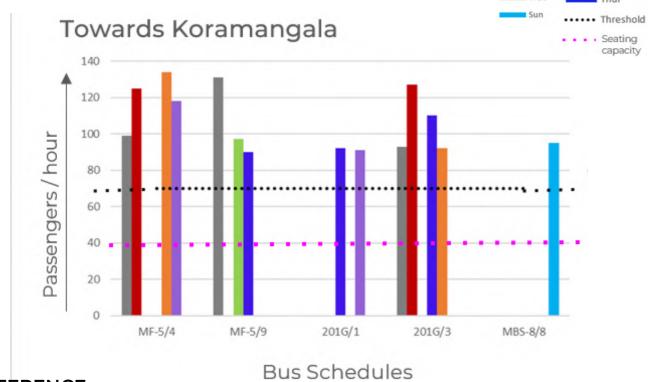






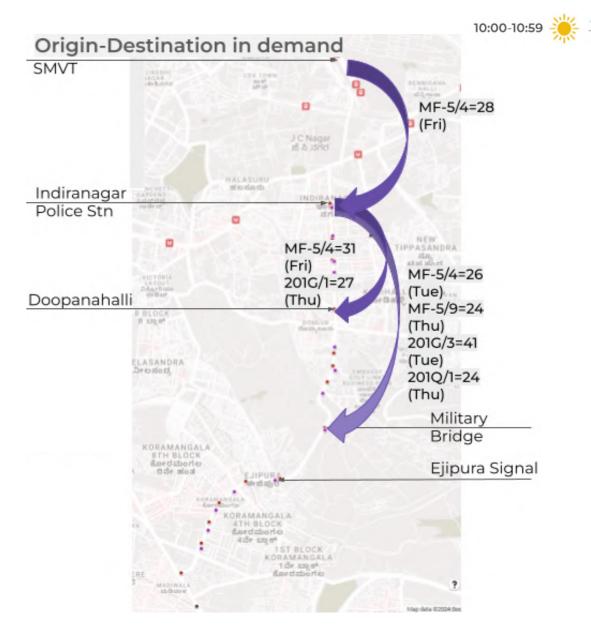


• 201BB/1 had around 100 passengers through the week.



INFERENCE:

- MF-5/4 & MF-5/9, had 100-130 passengers on different days of the week.
- 201G/3 has been crowded with Tue having 120+ passengers.



RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

201BB needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 10am.

Towards Koramangala

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 10am. High demand OD:
- 1. Ind. Police Stn. to Doopanahalli
- 2. Ind. Police Stn to Military Bridge
- 201G needs extra schedule/trips towards Koramangala at 10am.

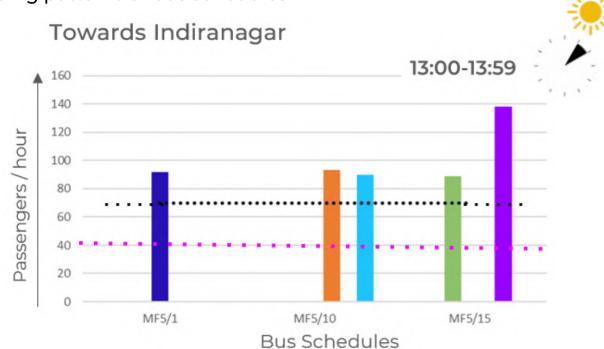




11.2.4 At 1-2pm

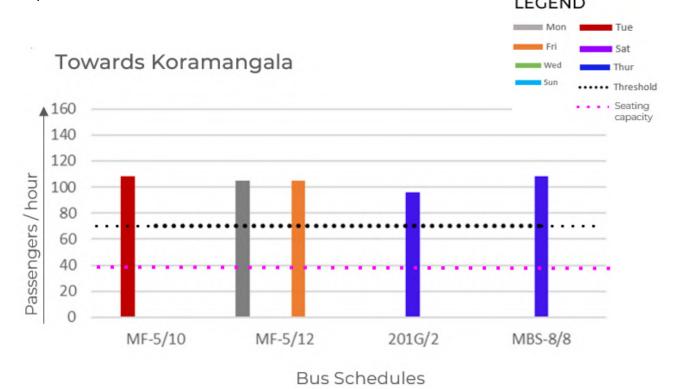






INFERENCE:

• MF-5/15 witnessed about 140 passengers towards Indiranagar on Saturday at 1pm.



INFERENCE:

• Around 100 passengers in MF5/10, MF5/12, 201G/2, MBS8/8 on different days of the week at 1pm.





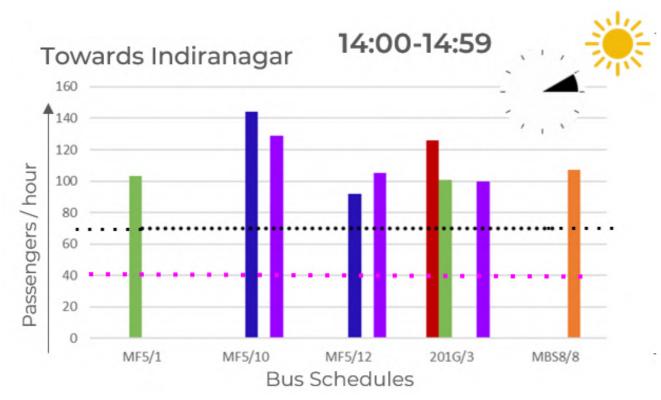






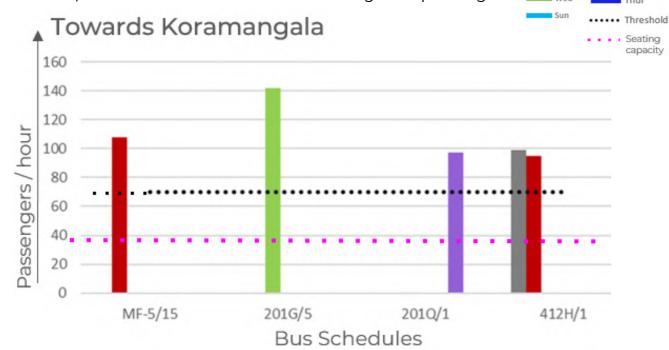
LEGEND

Crowding patterns of bus schedules



INFERENCE:

- MF-5/10 (140, 120 + passengers), MF-5/12.
- 201G/3 has been crowded with Tue having 120+ passengers.



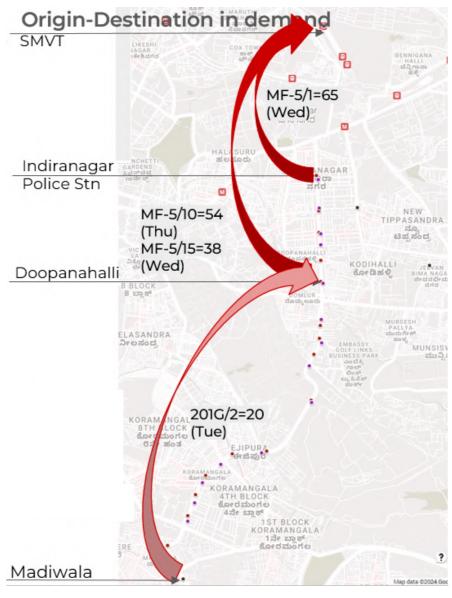
INFERENCE:

- 201G/5 was overcrowded on Wed having 140 passengers.
- 412H/1 had about 100 passengers.



Origin-Destination demand pattern





RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

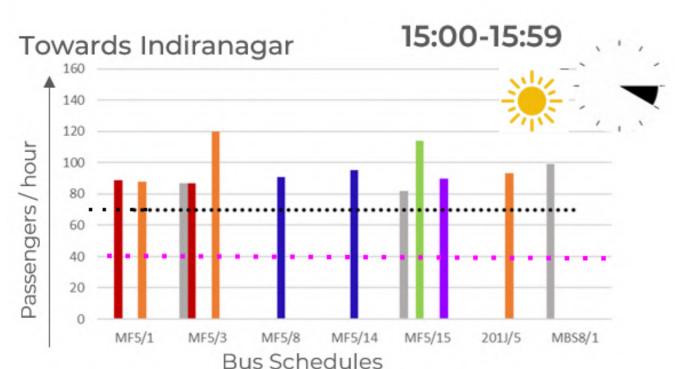
- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 2pm. High demand OD:
 - 1. Ind. Police Stn. to SMVT
- 2. Doopanahalli to SMVT
- 201G needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 2pm.

Towards Koramangala

201G needs extra trips towards Koramangala at 2pm.

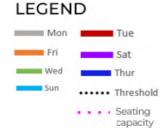


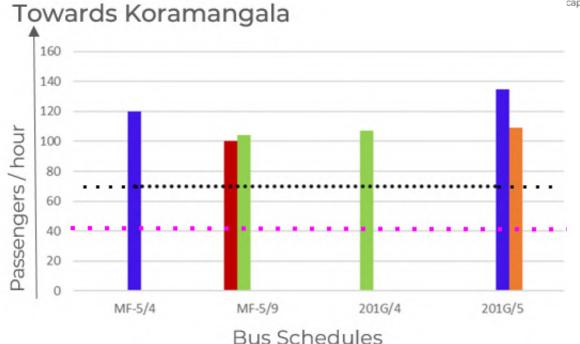




INFERENCE:

MF-5/3 & MF-5/15 have been overcrowded on multiple days (with one instance 120 passengers in the week each).





INFERENCE:

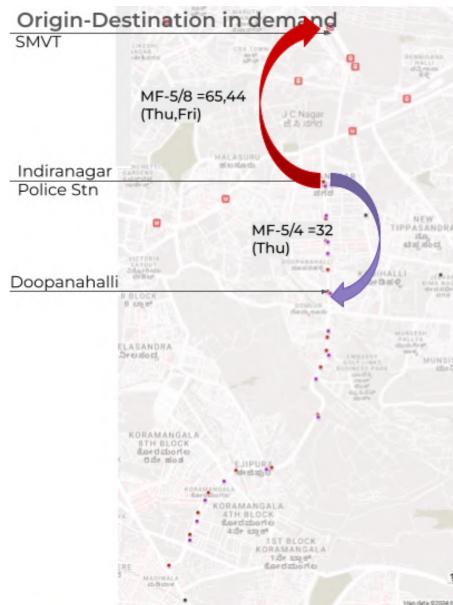
- MF-5/9 with 100 passengers.
- 201G/5 had about 110-135 passengers.











RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 3pm.High demand OD:
- Ind. Police Stn. to SMVT

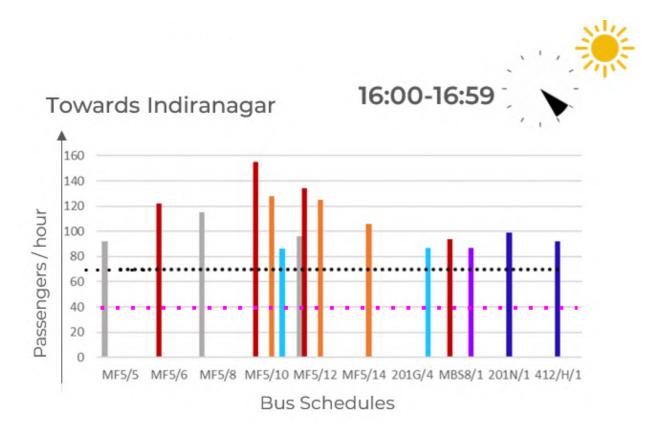
Towards Koramangala

- MF-5 towards Koramangala at 3pm-High demand OD:
 - 1. Ind. Police Stn. to Doopanahalli
- 201G towards Koramangala at 3pm.









INFERENCE:

• MF-5/10 & MF-5/12 have seen overcrowding on two days with upto 155 passengers.



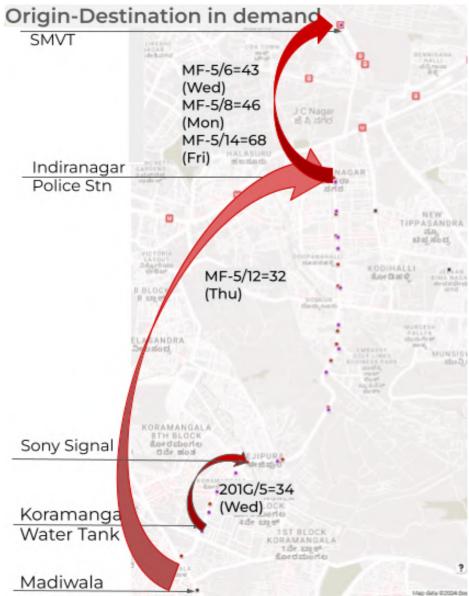
Towards Koramangala

	16:00-16:59							
	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Threshold
201G/3			111					70
201Q/2	98							70



Origin-Destination demand pattern





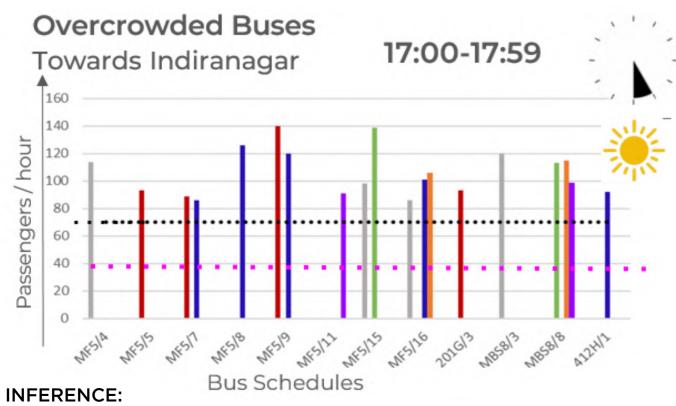
RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

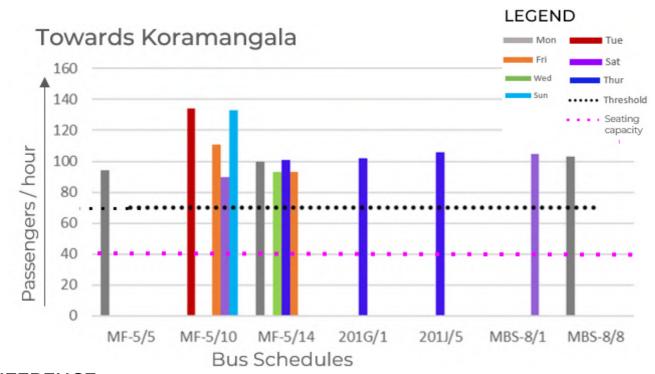
- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 4pm. High demand OD:
- 1. Ind. Police Stn. to SMVT







- MF-5/8 had 120+ passengers, MF-5/9, MF-5/15, MF-5/16 had overcrowding on multiple days with upto 140 passengers.
- MBS-8/8 has seen overcrowding with 100+ passengers on 3 days.



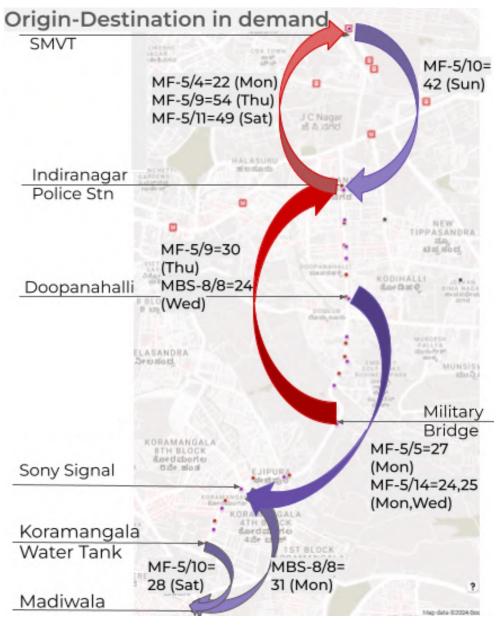
INFERENCE:

• MF-5/10 and MF-5/14 had seen overcrowding through the week, with up to 135 passengers.



Origin-Destination demand pattern





RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 5pm. High demand OD:
- Ind. Police Stn. to SMVT
- 2. Military Bridge to Ind. Police Stn.
- MBS-8 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 5pm.

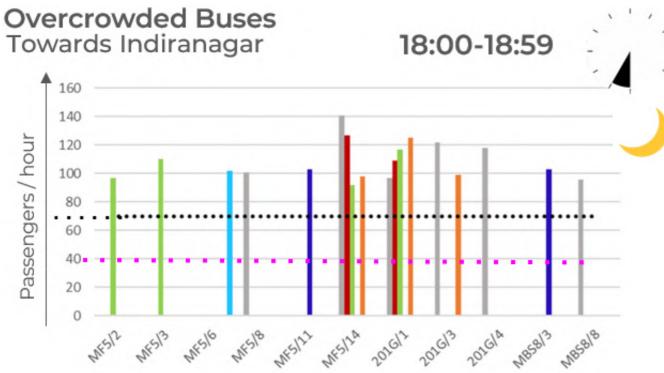
Towards Koramangala

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 5pm. High demand OD:
- SMVT to Ind. Police Stn.
- Doopanahalli to Sony Signal
- 3. Sony Signal to Madiwala









INFERENCE:

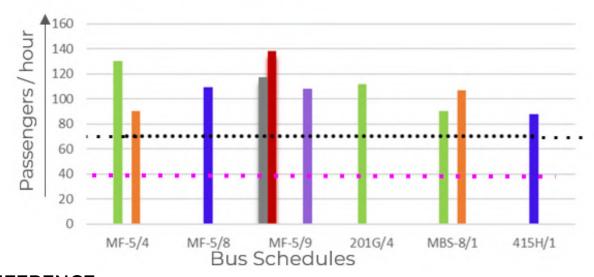
MF-5/14 had seen overcrowding on multiple days with upto 140 passengers.

Bus Schedules

201G/1, 201G/3, 201G/4 has seen overcrowding on multiple days with 100-120 passengers.

LEGEND Seating

Towards Koramangala



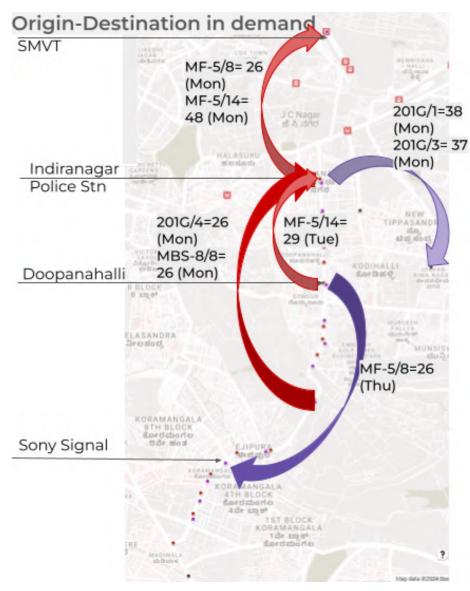
INFERENCE:

- MF-5/4 and MF-5/9 had seen overcrowding with up to 120+ passengers.
- 201G/1 & 201G/3 have high demand OD:
- 1. Ind. police Stn. to Jeevanbhimanagar.

Origin-Destination demand pattern







RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 6pm. High demand OD:
- 1. Ind. Police Stn. to SMVT
- 2. Doopanahalli to Ind. Police Stn.
- 201G needs extra schedule/trips towards Indiranagar at 6pm. High demand OD:
- Military Bridge to Ind. Police Stn.

Towards Koramangala

- MF-5 needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 6pm.High demand OD:
- Doopanahalli to Sony Signal

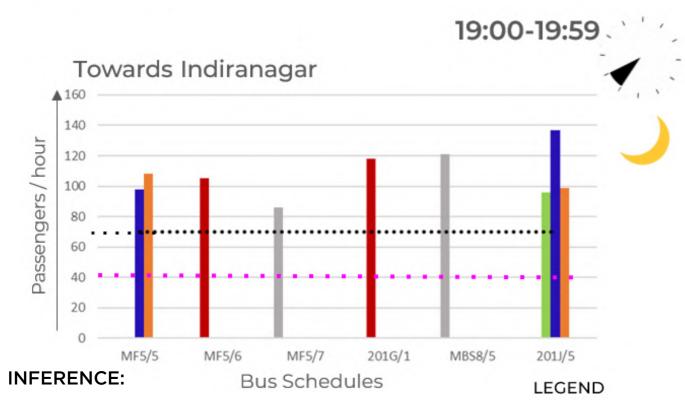




Seating

Crowding patterns of bus schedules

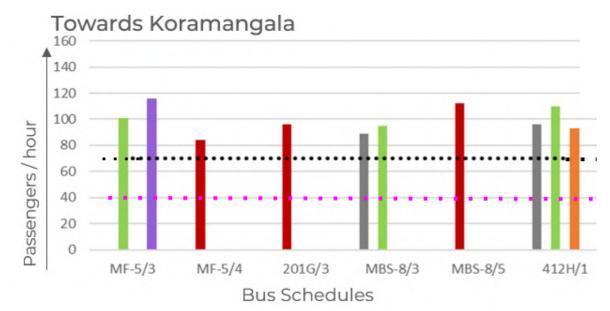




• 201J/5, had seen overcrowding on 3 days with 135 passengers. High demand OD:

1. Ind. Police Stn. to SMVT

• MF-5/5 & MF-5/6 had seen 100 passengers.

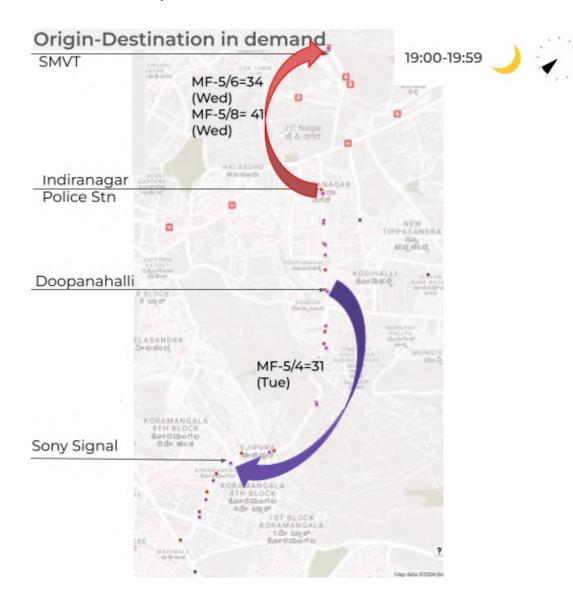


INFERENCE:

- 412H/1 had seen overcrowding with around 100 passengers.
- MF-5/3 had seen 100-115 passengers. High demand OD:
- 1. Doopanahalli to Sony Signal



Origin-Destination demand pattern



RECOMMENDATIONS:

Towards Indiranagar

- 201J needs extra schedule/ trips towards Indiranagar at 7pm. High demand OD:
- Military Bridge to Ind. Police Stn.
- Good to have extra schedule for MF-5 too.

Towards Koramangala

- 412H needs extra schedule/ trips towards Koramangala at 7pm. High demand OD:
- Doopanahalli to Sony Signal
- Good to have extra schedule for MF-5 too.







ROUTE	TIMING	DIRECTION		
• MF5	8am, 9am, 2pm, 3pm, 4pm, 5pm, 6pm, 7pm	Towards Indiranagar		
	8am, 9am, 10am, 3pm, 5pm, 6pm, 7pm.	Towards Koramangala		
• 201 G	8am, 9am, 2pm, 6pm	Towards Indiranagar		
	10am, 2pm, 3pm	Towards Koramangala		
• MBS 8	8am, 9am, 5pm	Towards Koramangala		
• 201 Q	8am	Towards Indiranagar		
	9am	Towards Koramangala		
• 412 H	9am	Towards Indiranagar		
	2pm, 7pm	Towards Koramangala		
• 201 BB	10am	Towards Indiranagar		
· 201 J	7pm	Towards Indiranagar		

11.3 Recommendation for MF5 Bus Frequency & Impact



Considering passenger comfort, level of service and passenger demand, if we need to consistently serve them, we need 30 buses.

Anything less than that will lead to suboptimal operation.

5 minute headway on-ground: a minimum requirement for this in-demand route (consider for traffic too).

Fleet size for route= (Operational time + halt time) x 2 / Headway

- = 130/5= 26 buses
- + 4 buses buffer for halts calculated
- = 30 total buses for MF5 route
- = 30-17 existing
- = 13 additional buses to be able to cater to peak & off peak periods.

Better Utilisation of existing fleet and trip planning.

Impact so far by BMTC:

9 buses added, 58 trips added to MF5 route both ways each day.



vember 2023.

minute frequency target getting closer.



Sharing recommendations with Mr. Prabhakar Reddy, CTM(O), BMTC.

Credits:

GSR Chaitanya, WRI India for guiding and assisting us with the data analysis of 1.1 lakh+ bus ticket data.

Dr. Aitichya Chandra for creating a formulae manual for us and guiding with the final bus fleet calculations.





12.0 Improving Bus User Experience Further



Availability of information:

Bus stop location, updated bus timings and routes information will help commuters be aware, and slowly shift towards public transport.



Exact Location of bus stop-In Namma BMTC App and Google Maps.



Bus stop signage



Real time Electronic Display of ETA of buses.



CCTV at bus stops for security.



Segregated dustbins

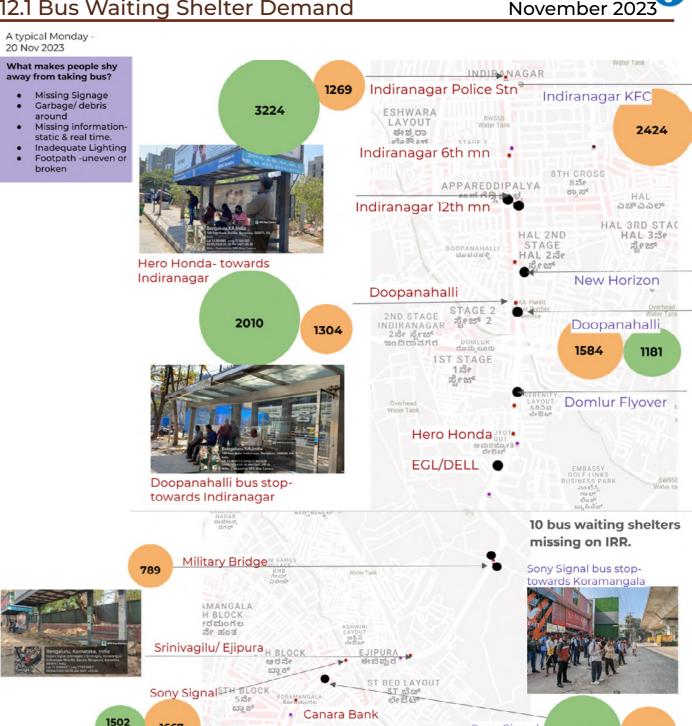


Adequate lighting at bus stop.

Accessibility- Leveled footpaths

12.1 Bus Waiting Shelter Demand





KORAMANGALA 4TH BLOCK

Kor. BDA Complex

KORAMANGALA

3 ಬ್ಲಾಕ್

SANTHOSAPURAM

VENKATAPURA

Madiwala Masjid





Towards Indiranagar

Missing Bus waiting shelters

1667

Water Tank

Koramangala



Sony Signal

Water Tank

Koramangala

JAKKASANDRA

1295

1054







13.1 Bus Waiting Shelter Audit towards Koramangala

13.0 Bus Waiting Shelter Audit

February 2024

A recent audit of 27 bus shelters along the Intermediate Ring Road (IRR), connecting Indiranagar and Koramangala, revealed significant infrastructure and safety concerns impacting commuters. The assessment focused on key elements such as signage, shelter condition, seating, lighting, route information, footpath access, CCTV, and overall safety.

The findings highlighted several issues: 11 stops lacked proper signage, 8 had no seating, and 8 were without shelters entirely. Lighting was a major concern, with 26 shelters inadequately lit, creating unsafe conditions, especially for women and vulnerable commuters at night. Furthermore, 12 stops lacked vital route and schedule information, leaving commuters without guidance, and none of the shelters were equipped with CCTV, further heightening safety risks.

In terms of accessibility, 8 shelters lacked proper footpath connections, making them difficult to reach safely. Specific issues included the Hero Honda bus bay, often blocked by taxis and poorly positioned for buses, and the lack of designated stops on Indiranagar's 12th Main Road, forcing commuters to flag down buses at traffic signals.

Alarmingly, 8 shelters failed to meet any of the critical parameters, rendering them nearly unusable.

The audit calls for urgent improvements: better lighting, CCTV installation, clear signage, real-time route information, seating, and footpath enhancements. Additionally, relocating or redesigning poorly positioned shelters is essential. These improvements are crucial for enhancing commuter safety, convenience, and promoting public transport use in Bengaluru's IRR corridor.





















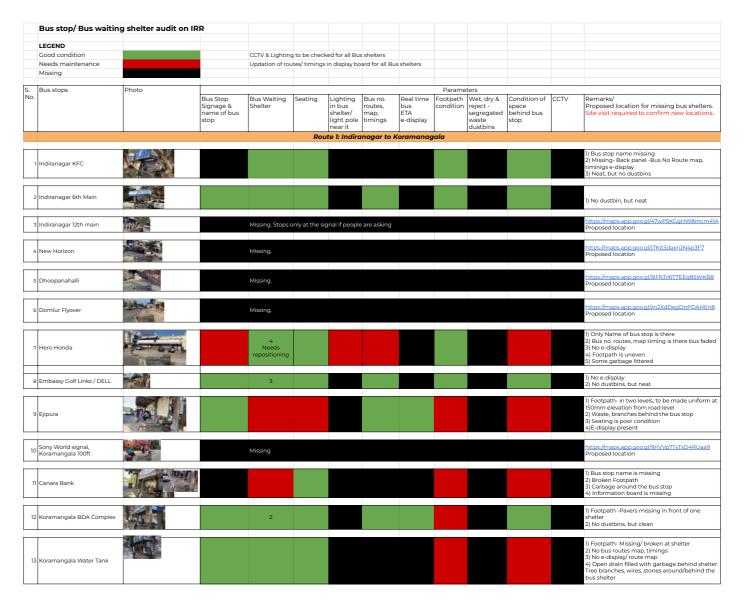


Table: Bus waiting shelter audit - towards Koramangala direction. https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/13uHFpvSHRbzuGDHnxBkc4nAgfgBVqWSxluavZWs8pOM/ edit?usp=sharing





13.1.1 Bus Stop: Indiranagar KFC (towards Koramangala)



- This bus waiting shelter needs maintenance.
- Apart from the seating and shelter, the rest of the amenities are lacking.
- However it is neat and clean.



13.1.2 Bus Stop: Indiranagar 6th Main (towards Koramangala)

- This is a well maintained bus stop.
- It is very neat and clean.



13.1.3 Bus Stop: Indiranagar 12th Main (towards Koramangala)



- Missing bus shelter.
- The bus stops only when the signal is red(usually at the middle of the) road.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/47wP5KGgHW8mcm41A



13.1.4 Bus Stop: New Horizon (towards Koramangala) MISSING



- Missing bus shelter
- People wait on the footpath for the bus.
- The bus halts close to the footpath to pick passengers.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/j7Kit3daxnJN4p3F7







13.1.5 Bus Stop: Dhoopanahalli (towards Koramangala) MISS



- Missing bus shelter.
- The bus halts close to the footpath to pick passengers.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/BFRJV6T7EEq85WKB8



13.1.6 Bus Stop: Domlur flyover (towards Koramangala) MISSING



- Missing bus shelter.
- The bus halts close to the footpath to pick passengers.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/zn2XdDepDnPDAHEn8



13.1.7 Bus Stop: Hero Honda (towards Koramangala)

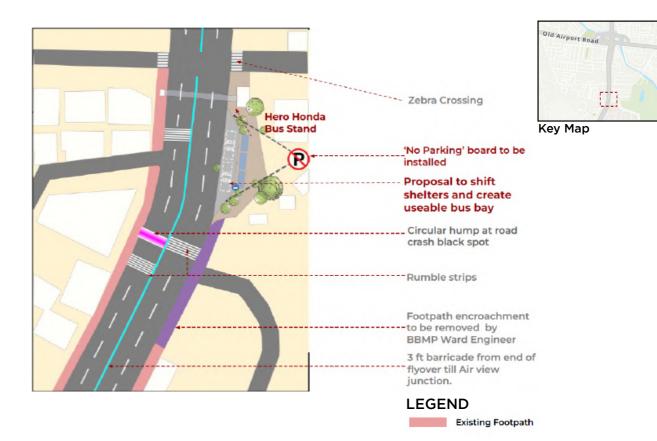


- Long seating and shelter.
- Maintenance and updation required.
- Bus bay is occupied by taxis, buses don't halt inside.
- Bus bay needs to be closer to road and redesign proposal shared in Road markings PDF.



The massive bus bay with 5 waiting shelters remain unused because bus drivers halt below the skywalk, and taxis park at the bay while having food, making passengers stand and wait below the skywalk.

The area behind the redesigned bay (closer to the road) can be landscaped with trees, seating and walkway.







13.1.8 Bus Stop: EGL/ DELL (towards Koramangala)



- There are three shelters.
- Out of the three, one has the name of the bus stop and another has the bus routes and timing (to check any updates).
- The shelters are neat and clean.







13.1.9 Bus Stop: Ejipura (towards Koramangala)

- This bus stop needs maintenance.
- The footpath is broken.
- The space behind the bus stop has garbage dumped.
- E-display of ETA available



Image: Ejipura Bus waiting shelter towards Koramangala



Image: Level difference

13.1.10 Bus Stop: Sony World (towards Koramangala)



- Missing bus waiting shelter. Hence, people stand for long during delays.
- The bus halts close to the junction to pick passengers.
- During bus bunching, junction gets blocked.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/9nVVp7TsTxD4RUaa9

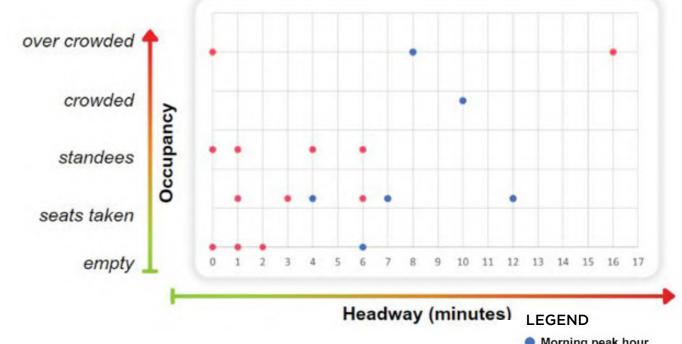




13.1.10.1 Bus Frequency Vs Occupany- Sony World

(towards Koramangala)

A bus frequency vs occupancy survey was conducted at the Sony World bus stop to analyze the frequency versus occupancy of buses heading towards Madiwala highlighted issues with bus bunching following a 15-minute gap, influenced partially by traffic congestion. This inconsistent frequency disrupts the reliability of the bus service, causing inconvenience for passengers who may experience long waits followed by several buses arriving at once.



Credits: GSR Chaitanya, WRI India for assisting in the Frequency Vs Occupancy Survey.







13.1.11 Bus Stop: Canara Bank (towards Koramangala)

- This stop needs some maintenance.
- It only has the seating and the shelter.
- The other amenities need to be maintained.





13.1.12 Bus Stop: Koramangala BDA Complex (towards Koramangala)

- This bus stop has two shelters.
- E-display of ETA present.
- Pavers missing in front of one shelter.
- Apart from that it is maintained well.





13.1.13 Bus Stop: Koramangala Water Tank (towards Koramangala)

- Footpath- Missing/ broken
- Open drain filled with garbage behind the bus shelter.
- Debris and waste around the bus stop.
- Dusty surrounding















13.2 Bus Waiting Shelter Audit towards Indiranagar

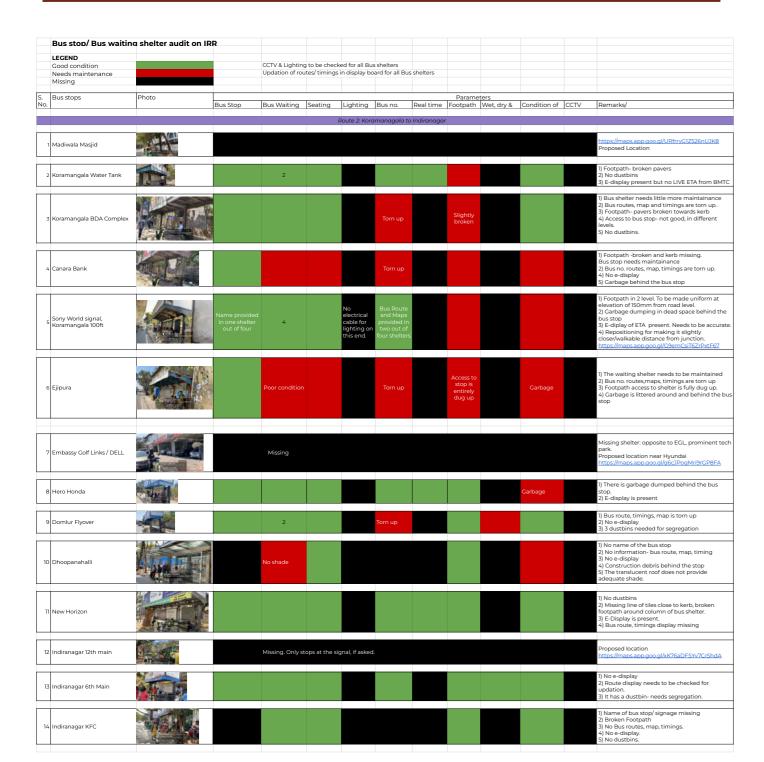


Table: Bus waiting shelter audit - towards Indiranagar direction. https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/13uHFpvSHRbzuGDHnxBkc4nAgfgBVqWSxluavZWs8pOM/ edit?usp=sharing





- Missing bus shelter.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/URfrrvG1Z526nUJK8



13.2.2 Bus Stop: Koramangala Water Tank (towards Indiranagar)

- There are two bus shelters.
- Both are in a good condition.
- One has the bus routes (to check for updates).
- Footpath -broken pavers.
- E-display present but no LIVE ETA from BMTC.











13.2.3 Bus Stop: Koramangala BDA Complex (towards Indiranagar)

- This bus shelter needs maintenance.
- The bus routes has been torn up.
- Footpath- pavers broken towards kerb
- Access to bus stop- not good, in different levels.



13.2.4 Bus Stop: Canara Bank (towards Indiranagar)

- This bus stop needs maintenance.
- It only has a shelter and seating.
- The other amenities need to be maintained properly.
- There is waste thrown behind the stop.



13.2.5 Bus Stop: Sony World (towards Indiranagar)



- There are four bus shelters.
- Footpath in 2 levels. To be made uniform at elevation of 150mm from road level.
- Out of the four, only one has the name of the stop.
- Two of the shelters have the bus route information.
- One of them has the e-display of ETA.
- Garbage and tender coconut sheels dumped beside and behind the shelters.
- Repositioning to make it accessible
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/G9emCsiT6ZrPxtF67



Image: Shelter 1



Image: Shelter 2



Image: Shelter 3



Image: Shelter 4



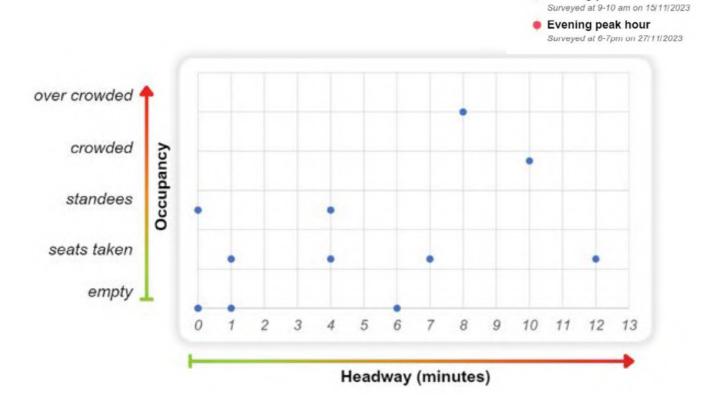


13.2.5.1 Bus Frequency Vs Occupany- Sony World



(towards Indiranagar)

The audit revealed a pattern of bus bunching occurring after a 15-minute gap, which appears to be a design feature. Some of these gaps can be attributed to traffic conditions, further contributing to the irregular intervals between bus arrivals. This bunching leads to inconsistent service and can cause overcrowding on certain buses while leaving others underutilized. Morning peak hour



13.2.5 Bus Stop: Ejipura (towards Indiranagar)

- It is in a very poor condition.
- There was garbage littered around the bus stop and smelling bad.
- Unfortunately even in June 2025, the condition has gotten worse, with the footpath been dug up for a year for Stormwater and other utility pipes fixing. Sewage from the defence land flows openly into this dug up portion.
- Dark at night.



Image: Condition in May 2024







Image:

Before- No access to bus stop. Soil dug up-December 2024

After-Temporary walkway created by contractor in December 2024 after follow ups from BBMP and



Image: The access to Ejipura Bus stop and shelter got temporary lightsdue to our advocacy. (Explained in streetlight audit section.)





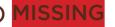
Image:

Before- Bus waiting shelter condition is very poor. After- Cleanup conducted by Pourakarmikas.



Image: Unfortunately it has gone worse in April 2025. No improvement, while commuters bear

13.2.6 Bus Stop: EGL/DELL (towards Indiranagar) MISSING



- Missing shelter at bus stop adjacent to major tech parks.
- Proposed location, near Hyundai: https://maps.app.goo.gl/g6cJPogMri9rGP8FA



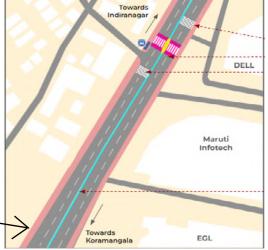


Image: Buses usually stop in front of this, opposite to EGL. Downramp of terrain makes it hard for vehicles to reduce speed here.





13.2.7 Bus Stop: Hero Honda (towards Indiranagar)

- The bus stop is well maintained.
- However, the space behind the bus stop is littered with garbage.
- E-display is present



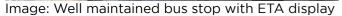




Image: Garbage in empty plot behind.

13.2.8 Bus Stop: Domlur Bridge (towards Indiranagar)

- There are two shelters for this stop.
- Only one has the name of the bus stop.
- Bus route display is torn up in one of the shelters.
- Apart from that, both of them are in good condition.





13.2.9 Bus Stop: Dhoopanahalli (towards Indiranagar)



- Except for the shelter and seating, there is no information available.
- The translucent glass above does not provide adequate shade.



13.2.10 Bus Stop: New Horizon (towards Indiranagar)

- Bus route, timings display is missing.
- E-display is present.
- Missing line of tiles close to kerb, broken footpath around column of bus shelter.









13.2.11 Bus Stop: Indiranagar 12th Main (towards Indiranagar)

- Missing bus shelter
- Bus driver stops only if the signal is red that maybe even on the middle of the road.
- Proposed location: https://maps.app.goo.gl/xK76aDFSYv7CrShdA

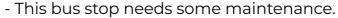


13.2.12 Bus Stop: New Horizon (towards Indiranagar)

- This is a well maintained bus shelter.
- It has a dustbin- needs segregation.
- Route display needs to be checked for updation.



13.2.13 Bus Stop: Indiranagar Police Station (towards Indiranagar)



- Footpath-broken
- Name of bus stop/ Signage missing.
- There is some garbage strewn around the bus stop.



Bus Waiting Shelter Installation/ Renovation: On-ground Status

Joint inspection of proposed locations with BBMP TEC, BMTC, BTP, agency and B.PAC. Pending execution.





Bus Stops lack Lighting and CCTV surveillance













14.1 Ejipura flyover median & footpaths

October 2024- January 2025

BSWML, BBMP Project Central 9, Contractor, BBMP SWM team, Marshals and Pourakarmikas of East and South have cleared 80% of construction debris and garbage on Ejipura flyover median, footpaths and defence land boundary from October 2024-January 2025. We worked with the different teams to share audits, followup, conduct joint inspections and coordinate.

We appreciate their cooperation in working with civil society organisations like us.



Image: Joint site visit with BBMP Project Central, Marshals, flyover contractor, B.PAC team on 9th October 2024.



Image: Joint site visit with BBMP Project Central, SWM EE, BSWML AGM, Marshal supervisor, Marshals, JHIs, flyover team and B.PAC on 17th December 2024.



Image: Mountains of plastic disintegrated with soil in the medians.



Image: Submission of memo to Shri. Ramalinga Reddy, Transport Minister and MLA of BTM Layout. We thank the Minister for his ongoing support for the project

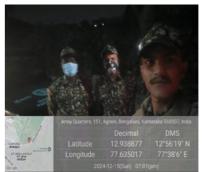
The BBMP, BSWML, Ejipura flyover contractor, Marshals, Pourakarmikas and others have cleared several tonnes of debris and garbage over the months. Marshals have stood guard at night to deter dumping near defence stretch and have penalised dumping by tracking them.

























14.2 Garbage & Debris Audit : Military Bridge to Kendriya Sadan

April 2025



Both directions of each stretch documented on 8th April 2025:

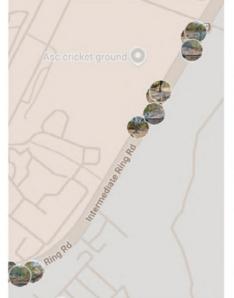
Stretch 1: Military Bridge - Ejipura bus stop

Stretch 2: Ejipura Bus stop - Ejipura signal

Stretch 3: Ejipura Signal - Sony Signal

Stretch 4: Sony Signal - Kendriya Sadan

Stretch 1: Military Bridge - Ejipura bus stop









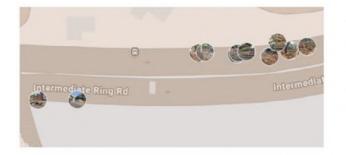


Photos- towards Koramangala.

Video- towards Indiranagar: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Ee5rkvEw_kDNhsXmTO7dS5-kL0vb-CxG/ view?usp=drive_link_



Stretch 2: Ejipura Bus stop - Ejipura signal













A video of the stretch towards Indiranagar: $\underline{\text{https://drive.google.com/file/d/1_aeWT7tGc3h7R6ZFE9Cb-local}}$ 5JcztTl9EPja/view?usp=drive_link

Stretch 3: Ejipura signal - Sony signal













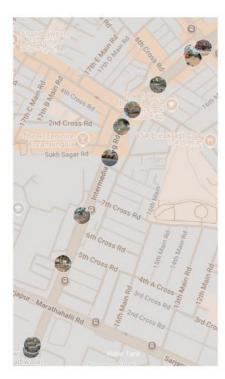
A video of the stretch towards Indiranagar: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1F3Tw6wTPacR0IGq- m4g0kzHaGmNV_Bf3J/view?usp=drive_link

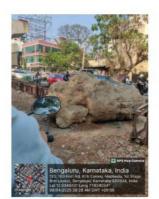












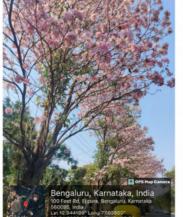








A video of the median: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1cTqPa6xTJTbpxp8hUpKDOs2MnnhC9uvo/ view?usp=drive_link









The beauty & the beast





Recommendations to maintain cleanliness



- 1. One time clearance of the following issues persisting from Embassy Golf Links to Kendriya Sadan, followed by regular maintenance:
 - i. construction and demolition waste (C&D waste), broken brick and tiles dump-
 - ii. dried leaves accumulated at various spots. The dry leaf piles encourage garbage dumping.
 - iii. twigs and tree branches
 - iv. plastic, paper, garbage and unwanted furniture items dumped on footpaths
 - v. soil dug and left in heaps, mixed with all kinds of garbage plastic disintegrat-
 - vi. iron scaffolding and construction barricades discarded on the medians.
- 2. Huge amounts of construction materials stored on roads, footpaths and medians. Basic best practices must be maintained to plan and ensure free movement of people and vehicles, as citizens are already struggling in very narrow streets.
- 3. Accessibility to bus stops and maintenance of hygiene at bus waiting shelter premises to be prioritised.
- 4. Night Patrolling by Marshals in shifts to prevent people/trucks from dumping garbage and construction debris.
- 5. Offenders should also be penalised with heavy fines in the tune of Rs. 25,000-Rs.50,000 for dumping of any waste. A notice in this regard to warn pubs, restaurants, meat stalls, etc. and awareness drives in weekends at residential neighbourhoods regarding waste collection timings by Marshals may be useful. Awareness of the right disposal system for construction & demolition waste recycling is much needed in the city.
- 6. Procurement of PDA machines with facility to capture photos /videos of the offender with number plate, as it is difficult to stop these vehicles sometimes.
- 7. Adequate lighting and installation of CCTVs in the stretch as the area sees frequent dumping.







14.3 Garbage clearing: Domlur flyover to Ejipura Signal

As part of the 10 day Cleanliness Drive in Bengaluru directed by the Hon. Deputy Chief Minister, the BSWML and the BBMP (East) teams conducted an intensive cleanup drive from Domlur flyover to Ejipura signal on 26th and 27th of April 2025.

80 Pourakarmikas, 7 ward marshals, 7 JHIs, 10 supervisors, 40 Auto tippers and 2 compactors simultaneously cleaned both side footpaths and median, resulting in 30 tonnes of garbage and dried leaves cleared.

B.PAC team and B.CLIP Leaders joined the cleanup to encourage and motivate the hardworking team, and discussed ways to maintain cleanliness at blackspots on IRR through night patrolling and more cameras.















We sincerely thank the BSWML Joint Commissioner East, Zonal Commissioner East, AGM, AEE (H&S), East Zonal Marshal supervisor, Shanthinagar Marshal Supervisor, Marshals, the Pourakarmikas, ATS drivers, helpers, and the entire team who conducted this drive.

14.3 Garbage clearing: Ejipura signal to Koramangala Water Tank

As part of the same intensive cleanup drive, the BSWML and the BBMP South teams conducted an intensive cleanup drive from Ejipura signal to Koramangala Water Tank over 26th and 27th April clearing 3 tonnes of waste.

32 Pourakarmikas, 3 ward marshals, auto supervisor, 2 Auto tippers simultaneously cleaned both side footpaths and median from Ejipura Signal to Sony Signal on Saturday, resulting in 1.5 tons of garbage and dried leaves cleared.









Ejipura signal to Sony Signal

We sincerely thank BBMP, BSWML Zonal Commissioner South, Joint Commissioner South, AGM, AEE (H&S), BTM Marshal Supervisor, Marshals, Pourakarmikas, ATS drivers and helpers, ATS supervisors and the entire team who conducted this drive.















Sony Signal to Koramangala Water Tank

20 Pourakarmikas, 6 ward marshals, 2 JHIs, 2 auto supervisors and 4 Auto tippers cleared another 1.5 tons from Sony Signal to Koramangala Water Tank on Sunday.

Impact of the intensive cleanup drive, by BSWML & BBMP East and South efforts:

tonnes of garbage

onstruction barricades

Fellow citizens, let's keep Namma Bengaluru clean and beautiful!





- 1. Domlur flyover pedestrian access proposal and joint inspection: Bangalore Mirror on 12.07.24, Pg 1 & 6.
- 2. Execution of speed humps at two blackspots on IRR: Bangalore Mirror on 05.12.24, pg 6.
- 3. Ejipura flyover garbage and debris clearing:
- a. Times Of India on 15.12.24
- b. Bangalore Mirror on 24.12.24.
- 4. Memo submitted to Shri. Ramalinga Reddy, Transport Minister and MLA of BTM Layout, requesting his support in installation of 8 missing Bus waiting shelters on IRR, debris and garbage removal adequate streetlighting and speeding up of Ejipura flyover construction: Bangalore Mirror on 26.12.24.
- 5. Ejipura flyover construction delay: <u>Deccan Herald</u>, 5.12.25.

15.0 Conclusion

The 'IRR Street: Standstill to Active' Project report is compiled to capture the data analysis, audits, recommendations and impacts so far. We will capture the LIVE updates on our webpage as we continue to follow up with various authorities to see completion.

Only comprehensive action addressing these various aspects discussed can lead to real on-ground difference: increased public transport usage, walkability and reduced traffic congestion. The coordination between various teams, departments, govt. officials and local communities is critical to bring this together. We hope these learnings serve as a blueprint for similar initiatives across Bengaluru and contribute to the city's broader mobility planning and policy.

Thank you for reading through the report!

Please share your **feedback** on the IRR project with us at: https://forms.gle/Qy393zLiyq4g4k4F8.

For the summary file and recent updates, visit: https://bpac.in/b-mobile/irr-street-standstill-to-active/

> To get in touch with us, reach out to: forbangalore@bpac.in

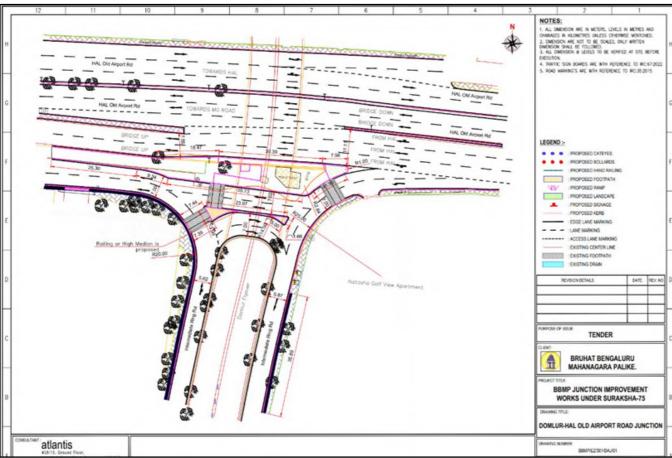




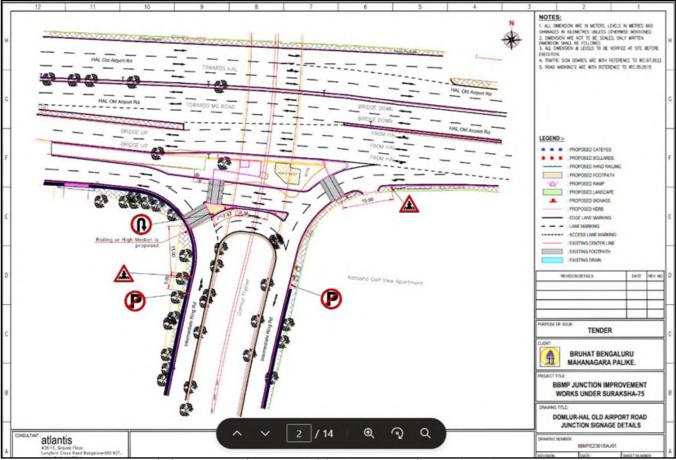
ANNEXURES







Annexure 1: BBMP Suraksha 75: Domlur- HAL Old Airport Road Junction redesign. Designed by Atlantis.



Annexure 2: BBMP Suraksha 75: Domlur- HAL Old Airport Road Junction signage. Designed by Atlantis.



Thank you





